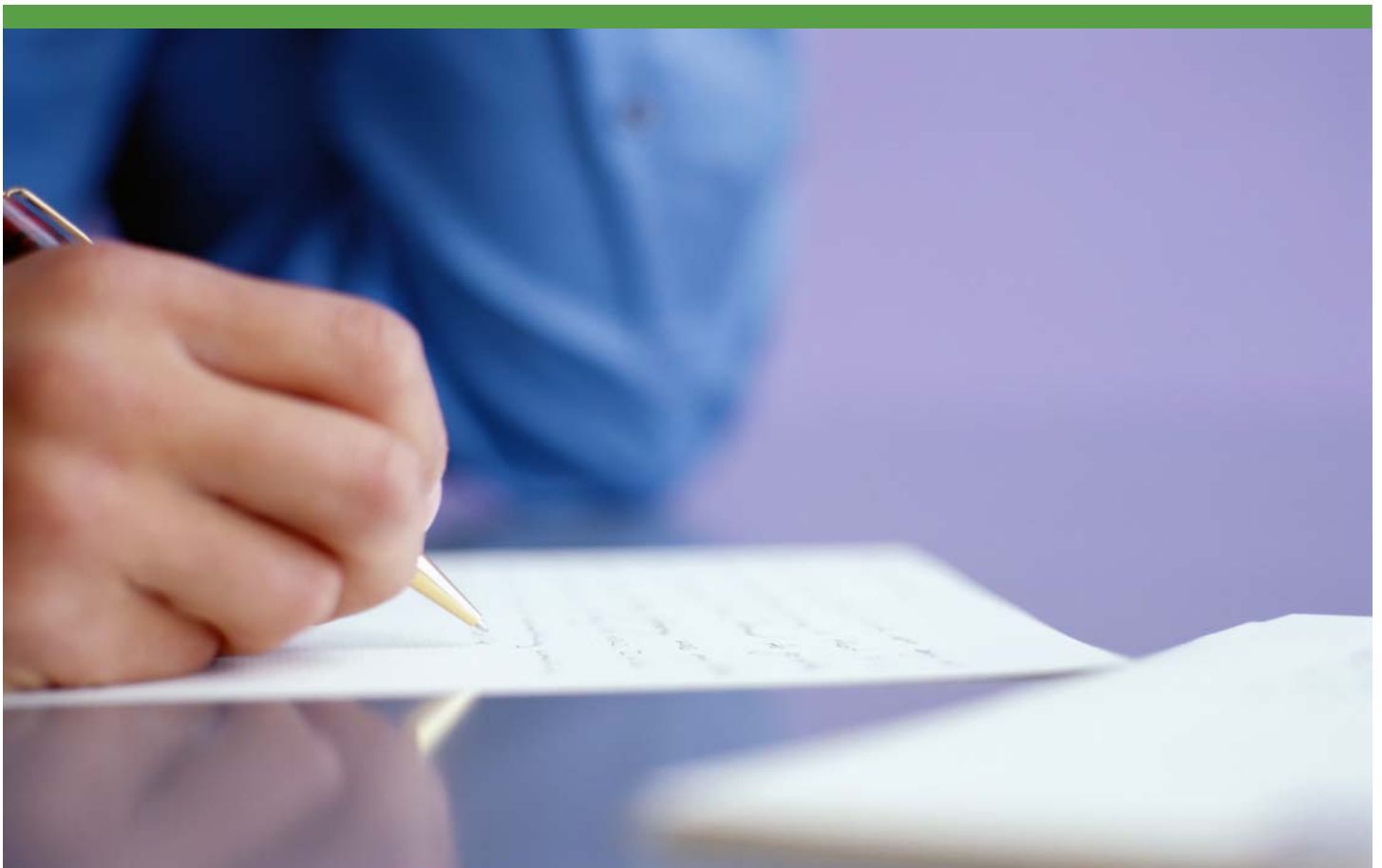


# Milton Keynes 2011 Census Profile



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## 1. Executive Summary

### Population

- The population of Milton Keynes in 2011 was 248,800.
- Milton Keynes has a very high population growth rate. The population grew by 36,100 people between 2001 and 2011. This is a 17% increase, the 7<sup>th</sup> fastest of all local authorities in England.
- Milton Keynes has a younger age profile than England as a whole. It has a larger proportion of the population in the younger age groups; 22.3% are aged under 16 compared with 18.9% in England. It has a smaller proportion in the older age groups; just 11.1% of the Milton Keynes population are aged over 65 compared with 16.3% in England.
- The age structure of the population in Milton Keynes has changed since 2001. The highest growth rates between 2001 and 2011 occurred in the 0-4 and 55+ year old age groups. This has led to an overall aging of the population; the average age has increased from 34 in 2001 to 35 in 2011.
- 26.1% of the Milton Keynes population are from a black and minority ethnic group. This compares to 13.2% in 2001 and 20.2% for England as a whole.
- The black and minority ethnic groups that have grown the most between 2001 and 2011 are Black African (1.3% of the population in 2001 to 5.2% in 2011) and White Other (2.5% of the population in 2001 to 5.1% in 2011).
- The number of Milton Keynes residents born outside of the UK more than doubled from 20,500 (9.9%) of the population in 2001 to 46,100 (18.5%) in 2011. This is significantly higher than England as a whole (13.8%). 6,200 residents in Milton Keynes were born in EU accession countries, accounting for 2.5% of the population compared with 2.0% in England as a whole.

### Health

- 15,800 residents say their day to day activities are limited a lot because of health issues. This is 6.4% of the population compared with 8.3% for England.
- There was an increase of 4,400 people (25.2%) in Milton Keynes providing some unpaid care each week to others because of a long term disability or old age between 2001 and 2011. 21,800 people in Milton Keynes provide unpaid care each week, this is 8.8% of the population slightly below the total for England as a whole (10.2%).

### Housing

- Milton Keynes is home to a large number of families. In 2011 35% of households in Milton Keynes had dependent children compared to 29.1% in England. The proportion of one person households is smaller in Milton Keynes (25.9%) than in England as a whole (30.2%). In addition the proportion of single person households decreased slightly in Milton Keynes from 27% in 2001 to 25.9% in 2011.

- Milton Keynes has a relatively high average household size. It has an average of 2.5 people per household compared with 2.36 nationally.
- A growing proportion of dwellings in Milton Keynes are flats. In 2001 just 11.9% of dwellings in Milton Keynes were flats, by 2011 this had increased to 16.2% in 2011. However this is still below the proportion for England as a whole (22.1%).
- There has been a growth in the proportion of households living in private rented accommodation in Milton Keynes. It grew from 9.2% in 2001 to 18.2% in 2011. There has been a decrease in the proportion of people living in owner occupied accommodation between 2001 and 2011 from 65.2% to 57.7%.

### Transport

- There were 22,900 more cars or vans in Milton Keynes households in 2011 compared with 2001. This is a 21.8% increase compared to the population growth of 17%. In total there are 128,000 cars or vans in Milton Keynes, however 18.9% of households have no car or van.
- A smaller proportion (5.5%) of people in Milton Keynes travel to work via bus compared with England as a whole (7.2%) and by foot (7.1% compared with 9.7%). A larger proportion (61.8%) of people in Milton Keynes drive a car or van to work compared with England (54.2%)

### Education

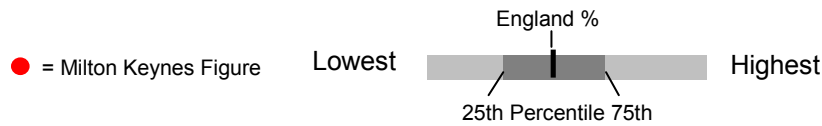
- Levels of qualifications in Milton Keynes are slightly higher than the England average. 18% have no qualifications compared with 22.5% in England. 28.2% have a degree or higher qualification compared with 27.4% in England.
- Levels of qualifications in Milton Keynes have increased considerably since 2001. In 2001 just 18.9% of residents aged 16+ had a degree or higher qualification in 2011 this had increased to 28.2%.

### Economic

- A higher proportion (68%) of Milton Keynes residents aged 16-74 are in employment compared with England (62.1%). However the proportion of people in employment declined slightly from 69.8% in 2001.
- 85.3% of those in employment in Milton Keynes are employed in the service sector compared with 81.2% in England. The proportion of employees working in the manufacturing sector has declined from 14.4% in 2001 to 8% in 2011. This is a trend experienced nationally.
- The proportion of people employed in managers and senior official occupations declined from 16.6% to 10.9% between 2001 and 2011. This is offset by an increase in the proportion of people employed in professional occupations from 11.4% in 2001 to 18.2% in 2011.

## Graph 1: Box Plot Showing Key Data

The chart below shows how Milton Keynes compares with the rest of England in a range of indicators from the 2011 Census. The Milton Keynes result for each indicator is shown as a red circle, against the range of results for England which are shown as a grey bar. The black line indicates the England %.



	Indicator	MK	MK %	Eng %	Eng Low	Eng High
Population	Population Growth 2001-2011	36,100	17.0	7.2	-4.0	26.4
	Aged 0-15	55,392	22.3	18.9	8.4	26.0
	Aged 65+	27,511	11.1	16.3	6.1	29.7
	Black & Minority Ethnic Population	64,887	26.1	20.2	2.3	83.4
	Country of Birth Outside UK	46,136	18.5	13.8	2.2	55.2
	All people in HH with English as main language	87,443	88.7	90.9	52.6	98.9
	Religion: Christian	131,352	52.8	59.4	27.1	80.9
Housing	Owner Occupied	56,913	57.7	63.3	23.8	82.9
	Flats	16,547	16.2	22.1	4.3	98.0
	Households with Dependent Children	34,466	35.0	29.1	9.8	41.6
	Single Person Households	25,546	25.9	30.2	22.5	56.4
	Lone Parent Households	8,166	8.3	7.1	2.1	14.4
Economy	Unemployed	8,640	4.8	4.4	1.1	8.0
	Unemployed: Never Worked	986	0.5	0.7	0.1	2.0
	Economically inactive	43,668	24.1	30.1	18.0	39.3
	In Employment	123,379	68.0	62.1	48.6	80.6
	Service Sector Employment	108,986	85.3	81.2	61.4	96.4
	Managers and Senior Officials	13,871	10.9	10.9	6.6	23.3
	Elementary Occupations	15,740	12.3	11.1	3.6	21.1
	No Adults in Employment with Dep Children	4,306	4.4	4.2	0.2	10.4
Education	No Qualifications	34,850	18.0	22.5	6.7	35.2
	Level 1 Qualification	30,794	15.9	13.3	4.3	18.8
	Level 4 & Higher Qualifications	54,591	28.2	27.4	14.2	68.4
	18+ Population who are full time students	6,823	3.5	5.5	0.8	23.6
Health	Day to Day Activities Limited a lot	15,802	6.4	8.3	4.4	14.2
	Bad or Very Bad Health	10,288	4.1	5.5	2.7	9.5
	Provides Unpaid Care	21,797	8.8	10.2	6.5	13.3

## 2. Introduction

This document provides a profile of Milton Keynes Borough from data released via the 2011 Census. The profile includes data for the borough and comparisons to England and to the 2001 Census figures.

Full 2011 Census tables for Milton Keynes can be found on the MKi Observatory via the link below:

<http://www.mkiobservatory.org.uk/page.aspx?id=1924&siteID=1026>

Full definitions and information on the methodology of the 2011 Census can be viewed on the Office for National Statistics website:

<http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/guide-method/census/2011/census-data/2011-census-user-guide/index.html>

### 3. Population Size and Age Structure

**Milton Keynes has a very high population growth rate. The population increased by 36,100 people (17%) to 248,800 between 2001 and 2011.**

In 2011 the population of Milton Keynes Borough was 248,800. Table 1 outlines that the population growth in Milton Keynes between 2001 and 2011 was significantly higher than for England as a whole. Milton Keynes grew by 36,100 people, this is an increase of 17% compared with 7.2% for England. It is one of the fastest growing local authorities in England exceeded by only 5 London Boroughs and Manchester.

Table 1: Change in Population: Milton Keynes and England 2001 to 2011

	2001 Population	2011 Population	Change	% Change
Milton Keynes	212,700	248,800	36,100	17.0
England	49,449,700	53,012,500	3,562,800	7.2

**The Milton Keynes population has a younger profile than the England average. The average age in Milton Keynes is 35 compared with 39 for England.**

Table 2 shows the age structure of Milton Keynes compared with England. It outlines that Milton Keynes has a high proportion in the younger age groups. In Milton Keynes in 2011 22.3% of the population were aged under 16 compared with 18.9% in England. Just 11.1% of the population were aged 65+ compared with 16.4% in England. In addition 31.8% of the Milton Keynes are in the 25-44 year old age compared with 27.5% in England.

Table 2: Age Structure: Milton Keynes and England 2011

Age	Milton Keynes				England
	Male	Female	Total	Total %	Total %
0-4	10,179	9,729	19,908	8.0	6.3
5-9	8,449	8,019	16,468	6.6	5.6
10-14	8,040	7,765	15,805	6.4	5.8
15-19	7,620	7,100	14,720	5.9	6.3
20-24	6,913	7,143	14,056	5.6	6.8
25-29	9,731	9,865	19,596	7.9	6.9
30-34	10,411	10,549	20,960	8.4	6.6
35-39	9,826	9,672	19,498	7.8	6.7
40-44	9,481	9,609	19,090	7.7	7.3
45-49	8,903	9,027	17,930	7.2	7.3
50-54	8,043	7,968	16,011	6.4	6.4
55-59	6,887	7,212	14,099	5.7	5.7
60-64	6,465	6,704	13,169	5.3	6.0
65-69	4,372	4,500	8,872	3.6	4.7
70-74	3,054	3,541	6,595	2.7	3.9
75-79	2,175	2,709	4,884	2.0	3.1
80-84	1,464	2,146	3,610	1.5	2.4
85-89	814	1,557	2,371	1.0	1.5
90+	289	890	1,179	0.5	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>123,116</b>	<b>125,705</b>	<b>248,821</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

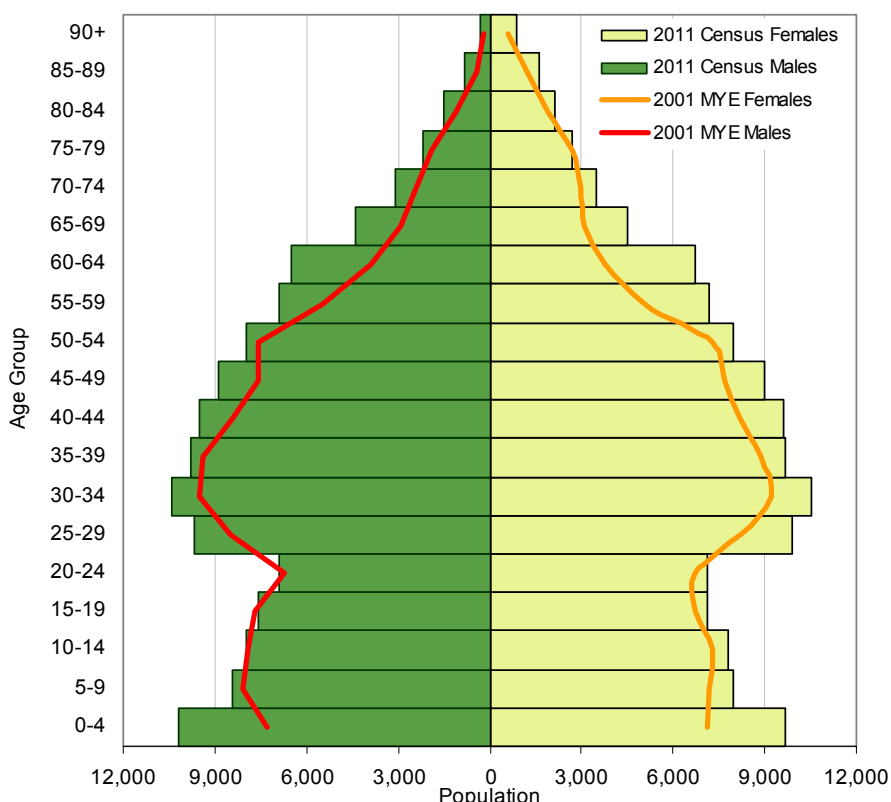
**The highest growth rate between 2001 and 2011 in Milton Keynes occurred in the older age groups and the 0-4 age group.**

Graph 2 shows the change in age structure between 2001 and 2011. The pyramid compares the age profile reported by the 2011 census with the age structure in Milton Keynes from the 2001 mid year estimates.

All age groups grew between 2001 and 2011. However, the highest growth rate occurred in the 60-64 age group; it increased by 73.7% from 7,600 in 2001 to 13,200 in 2011. Additionally the 0-4 age group also had a high growth rate of 38.2% or 5,500 people between 2001 and 2011.

Growth within the 15-19 and 20-24 age groups was low and is significantly different from the growth among those aged 25-29. In part, this difference may be explained by 20-24 year olds migrating away to other towns and cities for university.

Graph 2: Population Pyramid: Milton Keynes 2001 and 2011



#### 4. Ethnicity

**26.1% of the population in Milton Keynes are from a black and minority ethnic group compared with 20.2% in England.**

Table 3 shows the number of people in each ethnic group in Milton Keynes compared with England. It outlines that the largest black and minority ethnic group in Milton Keynes was Black African. 13,100 people in Milton Keynes classify



themselves as Black African this is 5.2% of the population. This is significantly higher than the England average of 1.8%. Milton Keynes has the 19<sup>th</sup> highest proportion of Black Africans of all districts in England.

12,600 people in Milton Keynes classified themselves as White Other. This is 5.1% of the population, above the England average of 4.6%. Other large groups include mixed/multiple ethnic groups (3.3%) and Indian (3.3%).

Table 3: Ethnic Group: Milton Keynes and England 2011

Ethnic Group	Milton Keynes		England
	Persons	%	%
White: British	183,934	73.9	79.8
White: Irish	2,498	1.0	1.0
White: Gypsy or Irish Traveller	72	0.0	0.1
White: Other White	12,590	5.1	4.6
Mixed/multiple ethnic groups	8,235	3.3	2.2
Asian/Asian British: Indian	8,106	3.3	2.6
Asian/Asian British: Pakistani	3,851	1.5	2.1
Asian/Asian British: Bangladeshi	1,989	0.8	0.8
Asian/Asian British: Chinese	2,722	1.1	0.7
Asian/Asian British: Other Asian	6,114	2.5	1.5
Black/Black British: African	13,058	5.2	1.8
Black/Black British: Caribbean	2,524	1.0	1.1
Black/Black British: Other Black	1,549	0.6	0.5
Other Ethnic Group: Arab	565	0.2	0.4
Other ethnic group	1,014	0.4	0.6
<b>All usual residents</b>	<b>248,821</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**The population is becoming more ethnically diverse. In 2001 13.2% of the population were from a black and minority ethnic group compared with 26.1% in 2011.**

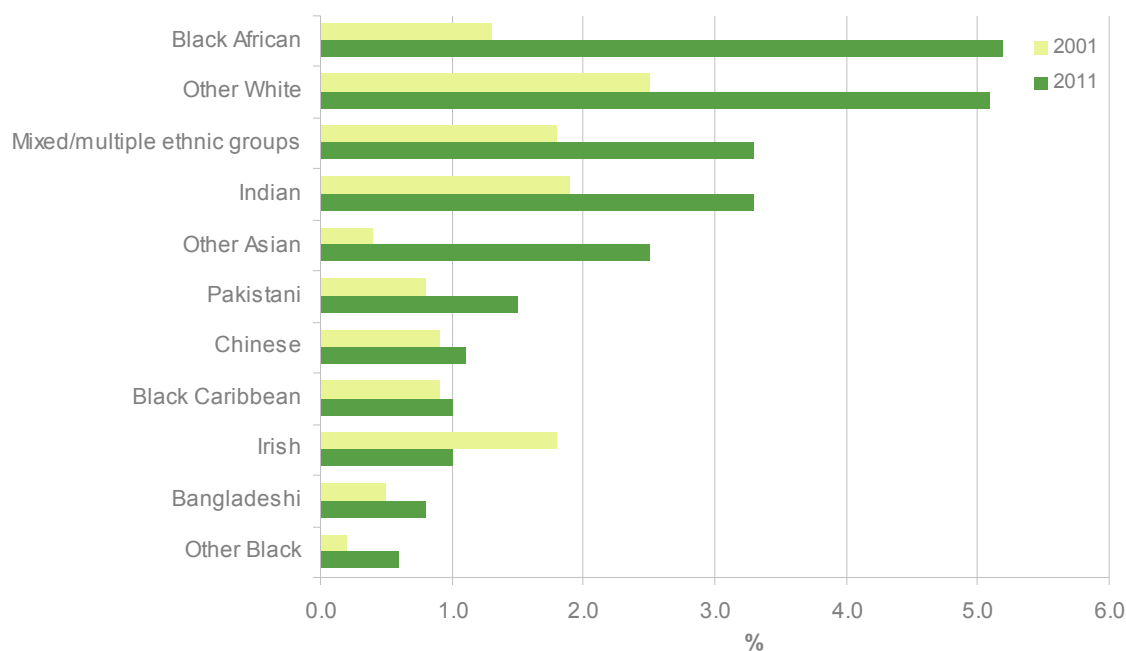
Graph 3 outlines that the Black African population had the highest growth in Milton Keynes between 2001 and 2011. In 2001 it accounted for 1.3% of the population by 2011 they accounted for 5.2% of the population.

The other white category had the second largest growth. It grew from 2.5% to 5.1% of the population.

The Indian population grew from 1.9% of the population to 3.3%. The Pakistani population grew from 0.8% to 1.5% and the Asian Other Group from 0.4 to 2.5%.

The proportion of the Milton Keynes population that were White British declined from 86.8% to 73.9% between 2001 and 2011.

Graph 3: Percentage of the population in each black and minority ethnic group: Milton Keynes 2001 and 2011



## 5. Country of Birth

**18.5% of the population in Milton Keynes were born outside of the UK. This is significantly higher than England (13.8%).**

81.5% of the population in Milton Keynes were born in the UK. In total 46,100 people in Milton Keynes were born outside of the UK. Table 4 shows the country of birth for Milton Keynes residents compared with England.

0.8% of the Milton Keynes population were born in Ireland and 2.2% were born in EU member states as at March 2001. 6,200 people were born in 2001-2011 EU accession countries this is 2.5% of the population, slightly higher than England as a whole (2.0%). 32,300 people (13.0%) were born outside of the EU significantly higher than the England figure of 9.4%.

Table 4: Country of Birth: Milton Keynes and England 2011

	Milton Keynes		England
	Persons	%	%
England	194,205	78.1	83.5
Northern Ireland	1,084	0.4	0.4
Scotland	4,876	2.0	1.3
Wales	2,482	1.0	1.0
United Kingdom not otherwise specified	38	0.0	0.0
<b>UK Total</b>	<b>202,685</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>86.2</b>
Republic of Ireland	2,044	0.8	0.7
Other EU: Member countries in March 2001	5,550	2.2	1.7
Other EU: Accession countries Apr-2001 - Mar-2011	6,244	2.5	2.0
<b>EU Total</b>	<b>13,838</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>32,298</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>
<b>Total Outside UK</b>	<b>46,136</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

**The number of Milton Keynes residents born outside of the UK more than doubled from 20,500 (9.9%) in 2001 to 46,100 (18.5%) in 2011.**

In addition to more non-uk born Milton Keynes residents the countries of birth have also change. Table 5 shows the largest ten countries of birth for residents in Milton Keynes born outside of the UK in 2001 and 2011. It outlines that there has been major growth in some countries. For example the number of Polish born Milton Keynes residents increased from just 200 in 2001 to 3,800 in 2011

Table 5: Top Ten Countries of Birth for Milton Keynes Residents Born Outside UK 2001 and 2011

2001			2011		
	Country	People		Country	People
1	Republic of Ireland	2,170	1	India	4,146
2	India	1,660	2	Poland	3,765
3	Germany	1,133	3	Ghana	2,564
4	South Africa	806	4	Zimbabwe	2,116
5	Pakistan	761	5	Ireland	2,044
6	Italy	731	6	Pakistan	1,933
7	Kenya	729	7	South Africa	1,849
8	Somalia	616	8	Germany	1,737
9	Bangladesh	614	9	Sri Lanka	1,724
10	Jamaica	486	10	Nigeria	1,666

**4,800 people living in Milton Keynes had been living in the UK for less than two years.**

1.9% of the total Milton Keynes population have lived in the UK for less than two years, similar to England as a whole (1.8%). In total 5.4% of the Milton Keynes population have been resident in the UK for less than 5 years, this compares to 4.0% in England as a whole.

Table 6: Length of UK Residence: Milton Keynes and England 2011

	Milton Keynes		England
	Persons	%	%
Born in the UK	202,685	81.5	86.2
Resident in UK: Less than 2 years	4,845	1.9	1.8
Resident in UK: 2 years or more but less than 5 years	8,597	3.5	2.2
Resident in UK: 5 years or more but less than 10 years	11,979	4.8	2.9
Resident in UK: 10 years or more	20,715	8.3	7.0
All categories: Length of residence in the UK	248,821	100	100

## 6. Household Language

**6.4% of households in Milton Keynes have no adult who has English as their main language.**

88.7% of households in Milton Keynes have all adults in the households with English as their first language and 93.6% have at least one adult with English as their first language.

Table 7: Household Language: Milton Keynes and England 2011

	Milton Keynes		England
	Persons	%	%
All people aged 16 and over in household have English as a main language	87,443	88.7	90.9
At least one but not all people aged 16 and over in household have English as a main language	4,870	4.9	3.9
No people aged 16 and over in household but at least one person aged 3 to 15 has English as a main language	1,255	1.3	0.8
No people in household have English as a main language	5,016	5.1	4.4
All Households	98,584	100	100

## 7. Religion

**52.8% of the Milton Keynes population state they are Christian, 4.8% Muslim and 2.8% Hindu. 31.3% of the population in Milton Keynes state they have no religion.**

Table 8 shows the number of people in each religious group in Milton Keynes compared with England. It outlines that the largest religious group in Milton Keynes was Christian which accounts for 52.8% of the population. However this is a lower proportion than England as a whole (59.4%).

Table 8: Religion: Milton Keynes and England 2011

	Milton Keynes		England
	Persons	%	%
Christian	131,352	52.8	59.4
No religion	77,939	31.3	24.7
Religion not stated	16,438	6.6	7.2
Muslim	11,913	4.8	5.0
Hindu	6,918	2.8	1.5
Sikh	1,372	0.6	0.8
Buddhist	1,246	0.5	0.5
Jewish	427	0.2	0.5
Other religion	1,216	0.5	0.4
Total	248,821	100.0	100.0

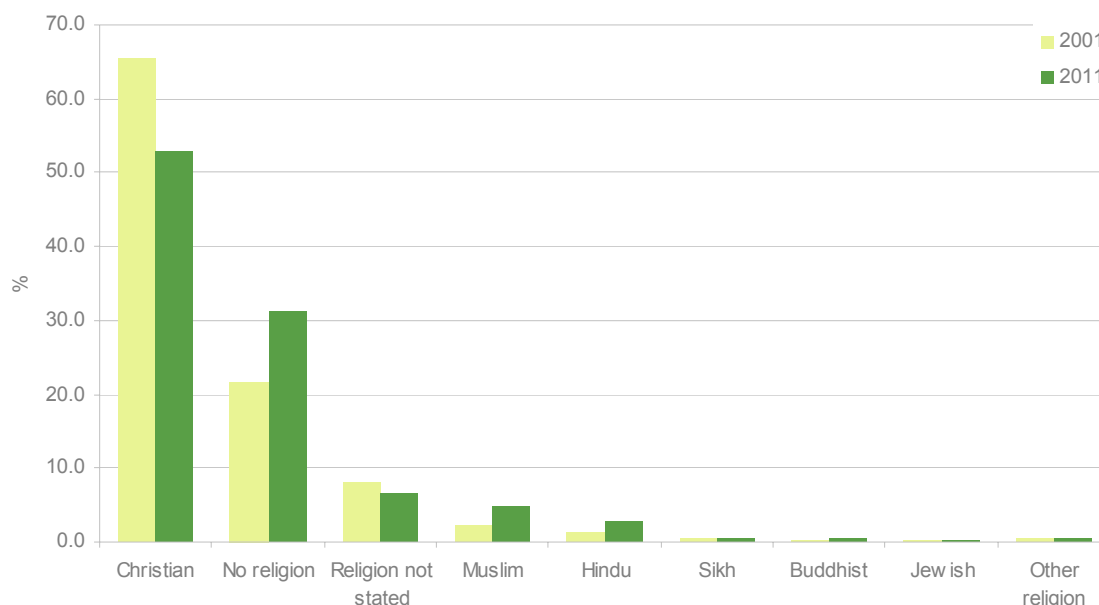
33,300 more people in 2011 than in 2001 identified themselves as having no religion. This has led to the proportion of the Milton Keynes population having no religion to rise from 21.6% to 31.3%.

Muslim is the second largest religion in Milton Keynes. 11,900 people identified themselves as being Muslim in 2011. This is 4.8% of the population, slightly below the England figure of 5%. The Muslim population in 2011 was just under two and a half times larger than in 2001. It grew from 4,800 people to 11,900.

The Hindu religion is the third largest religion accounting for 6,900 people. A higher proportion of people identified themselves as Hindu in Milton Keynes (2.8%) than in England (1.5%). The Hindu religion had the largest percentage increase between 2001 and 2011 in Milton Keynes. It increased by 166%.

There were 1,400 Sikhs and 1,200 Buddhists and 400 Jews in Milton Keynes in 2011.

Graph 4: % of Milton Keynes Population by Religion 2001 and 2011



## 8. Health

**6.4% of residents in Milton Keynes say their day to day activities are limited a lot because of health issues. This compares to 8.3% in England as a whole.**

The 2011 Census asked two questions on the health of residents. Both questions highlight that a smaller proportion of the population in Milton Keynes feel that they have health issues when compared to England as a whole.

### 1. Are your day-to-day activities limited because of a health problem or disability which has lasted, or is expected to last, at least 12 months?

15,800 people stated their day-to-day activities were limited a lot due to health; this is 6.4% of population compared with 8.3% in England. In total 13.9% of residents in Milton Keynes stated they were limited a lot or a little. This compares to 17.6% in England.

Table 9: Health - Day-to-day activities: Milton Keynes and England 2011

	Milton Keynes		England
	Persons	%	%
Day-to-day activities limited a lot	15,802	6.4	8.3
Day-to-day activities limited a little	18,736	7.5	9.3
Day-to-day activities not limited	214,283	86.1	82.4

### 2. How is your health in general?

10,300 respondents in Milton Keynes felt their general health was bad or very bad. This is 4.1% of the population compared with 5.5% of the England

population. 85% of residents in Milton Keynes felt they had good or very good health compared with 81.4% in England.

Table 10: Health – General health status: Milton Keynes and England 2011

	Milton Keynes		England
	Persons	%	%
Very good health	124,826	50.2	47.2
Good health	86,778	34.9	34.2
Fair health	26,929	10.8	13.1
Bad health	7,955	3.2	4.2
Very bad health	2,333	0.9	1.2

The 2011 Census questions on health were different to the 2001 Census and therefore can not be directly compared.

Health status is very strongly correlated to age. Residents in the older age groups tend to be less healthy than younger age groups. Therefore to make robust comparisons between areas health by age is needed. This data will be published by ONS in the summer of 2013 and will be added to this report shortly afterwards.

## 9. Carers

**Around 21,800 residents in Milton Keynes provide some unpaid care a week. This is 8.8% of the population compared with 10.2% in England as a whole.**

The 2011 Census asked respondents if they provided some unpaid care each week to others either because of a long term disability or old age. The results show that around 21,800 people in Milton Keynes provide some unpaid care. This is 8.8% of the population, lower than the England figure of 10.2%.

Table 11 shows the number of hours of unpaid care residents undertook each week. It outlines that around 7,800 people undertook more than 20 hours of unpaid care each week with 4,800 of those undertaking more than 50 hours.

Table 11: Provision of unpaid care: Milton Keynes and England 2011

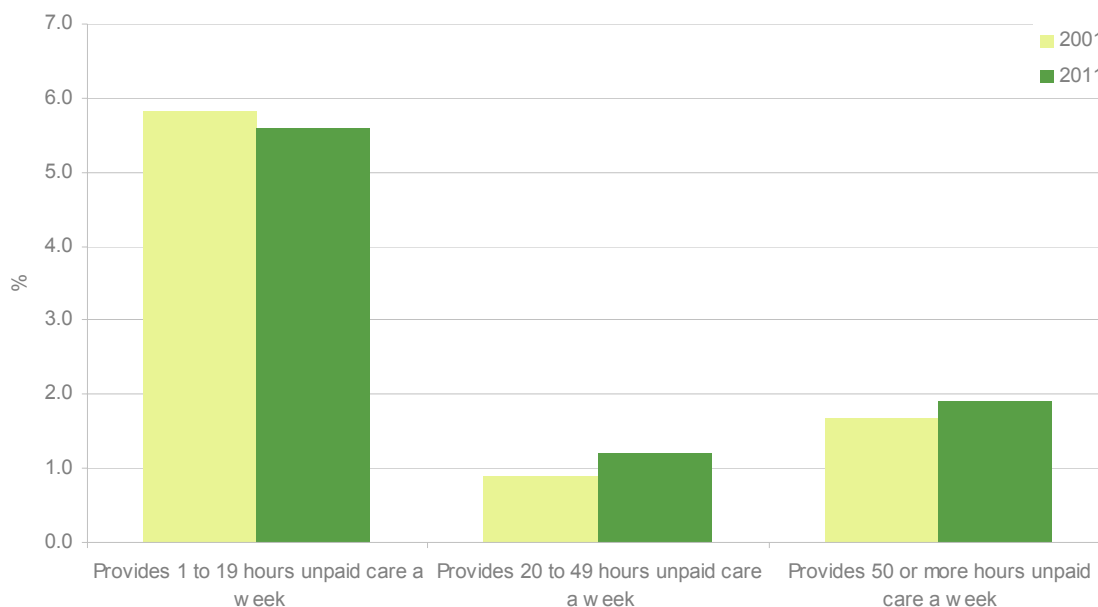
	Milton Keynes		England
	Persons	%	%
Provides no unpaid care	227,024	91.2	89.8
Provides 1 to 19 hours unpaid care a week	14,018	5.6	6.5
Provides 20 to 49 hours unpaid care a week	2,991	1.2	1.4
Provides 50 or more hours unpaid care a week	4,788	1.9	2.4

**The number of Milton Keynes residents providing unpaid care increased by 4,400 (25.3%) between 2001 and 2011.**

The number of Milton Keynes residents providing unpaid care grew from 17,400 in 2001 to 21,800 in 2011. As a proportion of the Milton Keynes population it increased slightly from 8.4% in 2001 to 8.8% in 2011.

Graph 5 outlines that those that are providing unpaid care are doing so with greater hours. 3.1% of the population provide unpaid care for 20 or more hours a week compared with 2.6% in 2001.

Graph 5: % of Milton Keynes residents providing care: 2001 and 2011



## 10. Living Arrangements

**Milton Keynes had a higher proportion of people living as a couple than England as a whole.**

115,600 residents aged 16 and over in Milton Keynes were living as a couple this is 60.4% and compares to 57.8% for England as a whole. 45,900 (24%) residents were single (never married) whilst 6.7% were divorced.

Table 12: Living Arrangements: Milton Keynes and England 2011

		Milton Keynes		England
		Persons	%	%
Living as a Couple	Married/Civil Partnership	89,344	46.7	45.9
	Cohabiting	26,218	13.7	11.9
Not Living in a Couple	Single (never married)	45,928	24.0	25.8
	Married	3,052	1.6	1.5
	Separated (but still legally married)	4,974	2.6	2.1
	Divorced	12,883	6.7	6.5
	Widowed	8,957	4.7	6.3
<b>All usual residents aged 16 &amp; over in households</b>		<b>191,356</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 11. Household Composition

**Milton Keynes has a much lower proportion of one person pensioner households than England as a whole and a higher proportion of households with dependent children.**

There were 98,600 households in Milton Keynes in 2011. 8,600 (8.7%) of these households are one person pensioner household, this compares to 12.4% for England as a whole. In total 25.9% of households in Milton Keynes are one person households compared with 30.2% for England.

Milton Keynes has a higher proportion of households with dependent children than England. In total 35% of households in Milton Keynes have dependent children this compares to 29.1% in England.

8,200 households, or 8.3%, in Milton Keynes are lone parent households with dependent children. This compares to 7.1% in England as a whole.

Table 13: Household composition: Milton Keynes and England 2011

	Milton Keynes		England
	Households	%	%
One person household: Aged 65 and over	8,602	8.7	12.4
One person household: Other	16,944	17.2	17.9
<b>One Family All aged 65 and over</b>	<b>5,429</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>
Married/same-sex civil partnership couple: Dependent children	18,274	18.5	15.3
Married/same-sex civil partnership couple: No dependent children	18,255	18.5	17.9
<b>Cohabiting couple: Dependent children</b>	<b>4,839</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Cohabiting couple: No dependent children</b>	<b>6,510</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>
Lone parent: Dependent children	8,166	8.3	7.1
Lone Parent: All children non-dependent	3,256	3.3	3.5
<b>Other household types: With dependent children</b>	<b>3,187</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Other household types: All full-time students	51	0.1	0.6
Other household types: All aged 65 and over	146	0.1	0.3
Other household types: Other	4,925	5.0	4.5
<b>All households</b>	<b>98,584</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100</b>

**The proportion of one person households in Milton Keynes has declined slightly from 27% in 2001 to 25.9% in 2011.**

The number of one person households increased between 2001 and 2011 in Milton Keynes from 22,500 to 25,600. However its proportion of all households declined from 27% to 25.9%.

The number of households with dependent children increased by 19% between 2001 and 2011. However the proportion of households which are a married or same-sex civil partnership couple with dependent children decreased from 20.8% to 18.5% between 2001 and 2011. This decline is offset by an increasing proportion of cohabiting couples, lone parents and other households with dependent children. For example the number of lone parents with dependent children increased by 30% between 2001 and 2011, it rose from 6,300 in 2001 to 8,200 in 2011.



Table 14: Household composition: Milton Keynes 2011 – 2001

	2011		2001
	Households	%	%
One person household: Aged 65 and over	8,602	8.7	9.7
One person household: Other	16,944	17.2	17.3
<b>One Family All aged 65 and over</b>	<b>5,429</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>
Married/same-sex civil partnership couple: Dependent children	18,274	18.5	20.8
Married/same-sex civil partnership couple: No dependent children	18,255	18.5	19.6
Cohabiting couple: Dependent children	4,839	4.9	4.2
Cohabiting couple: No dependent children	6,510	6.6	6.4
Lone parent: Dependent children	8,166	8.3	7.5
Lone Parent: All children non-dependent	3,256	3.3	2.5
Other household types: With dependent children	3,187	3.2	2.2
Other household types: All full-time students	51	0.1	0.1
Other household types: All aged 65 and over	146	0.1	0.2
Other household types: Other	4,925	5.0	3.4
<b>All households</b>	<b>98,584</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 12. Rooms and Bedrooms

**Milton Keynes has a relatively high average household size. It has an average of 2.50 people per household compared with 2.36 nationally.**

The Milton Keynes average household size of 2.50 is the 14<sup>th</sup> highest of all 293 districts outside of London. There has been an increase in the average household size in Milton Keynes between 2001 and 2011 from 2.46 in 2001 to 2.50 in 2011.

Milton Keynes also has a larger number of rooms per household. There are 2.8 bedrooms per household in Milton Keynes compared with 2.7 in England. The average number of rooms per household in Milton Keynes was 5.5 compared to 5.4 in England as a whole.

Table 15: Average household size: Milton Keynes and England 2011

	Milton Keynes	England
Average household size	2.5	2.4
Average number of rooms per household	5.5	5.4
Average number of bedrooms per household	2.8	2.7

**5,000 households in Milton Keynes live in over occupied accommodation.**

The 2011 Census also estimates the number of households with a high occupancy rating. An occupancy rating of -1 implies that a household has one less room/bedroom than required. Tables 16 shows that Milton Keynes has around 5,000 households (5.1%) which are over occupied in terms of bedrooms. This is slightly higher than the England average of 4.8%. 9,400 households in Milton Keynes had an over occupancy in terms of rooms.

Table 16: Occupancy rating: Milton Keynes and England 2011

	Milton Keynes		England
	Households	%	%
Occupancy rating (rooms) of -1 or less	9,433	9.6	8.7
Occupancy rating (bedrooms) of -1 or less	5,038	5.1	4.8

Over occupancy in terms of rooms has increased between 2001 and 2011. In 2001 6,400 (7.6%) households had an occupancy rating of -1 or less, in 2011 it had risen to 9,400 (9.6%). This is a trend that is seen nationally.

### 13. Accommodation Type

#### A smaller proportion of dwellings are classified as flats in Milton Keynes than England as a whole.

There were 102,000 dwellings in Milton Keynes in 2011. The 2011 Census asked residents what type of dwelling they lived in. A smaller proportion (16.2%) of dwellings in Milton Keynes are flats compared with England (22.1%). For example fewer than 1,000 dwellings in Milton Keynes are classified as 'flats: part of a converted or shared house' this is just 0.9% of dwellings compared with 4.3% in England.

28,800 dwellings in Milton Keynes are detached houses/bungalows this is 28.2% compared to just 22.3% nationally. Milton Keynes also has a larger proportion of terraced houses/bungalows than England (27.4% compared to 24.5%). 28.1% stated they lived in a semi detached house.

Table 17: Accommodation Type: Milton Keynes and England 2011

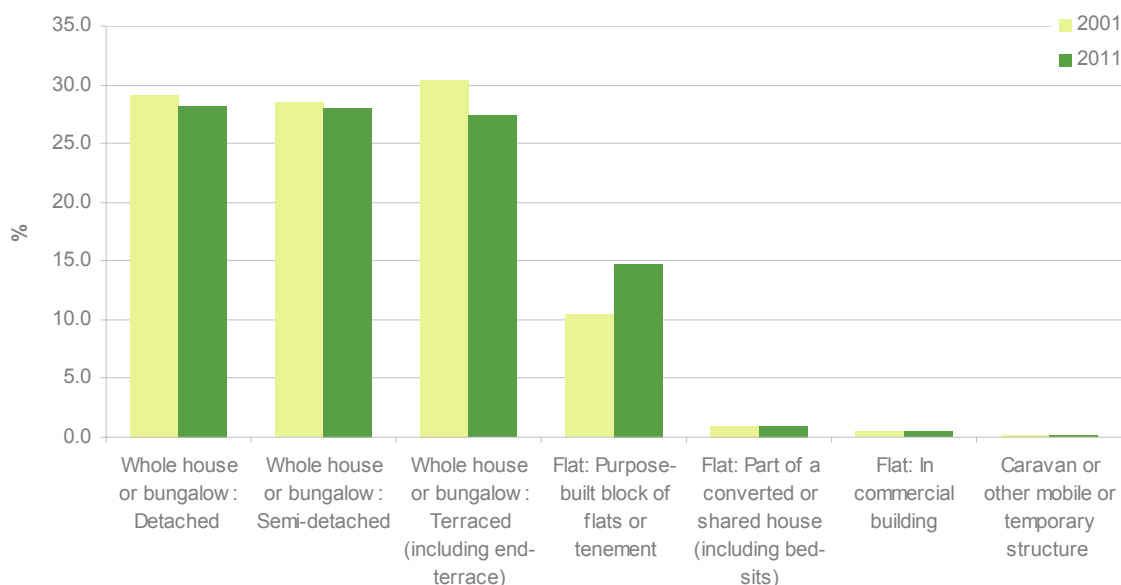
	Milton Keynes		England
	Dwellings	%	%
Whole house or bungalow: Detached	28,781	28.2	22.3
Whole house or bungalow: Semi-detached	28,636	28.1	30.7
Whole house or bungalow: Terraced (including end-terrace)	28,006	27.4	24.5
Flat: Purpose-built block of flats or tenement	15,139	14.8	16.7
Flat: Part of a converted or shared house (including bed-sits)	952	0.9	4.3
Flat: In commercial building	456	0.4	1.1
Caravan or other mobile or temporary structure	78	0.1	0.4
All dwellings	102,012	100	100

#### A growing proportion of dwellings in Milton Keynes are flats. Just 11.9% of dwellings in Milton Keynes were flats in 2001, this compares to 16.2% in 2011.

The number of flats in Milton Keynes grew from 10,300 in 2001 to 16,500 in 2011. Graph 6 outlines that the proportion of dwelling which are flats has increased from 11.9% in 2001 to 16.2% in 2011; this is a trend which is observed nationally.

The number of houses/bungalows in Milton Keynes has increased from 76,200 in 2001 to 85,400 in 2011. However they have declined in proportion from 88% of all dwellings to 83.7%.

Graph 6: Dwellings by type: Milton Keynes 2001 - 2011



## 14. Tenure

**Milton Keynes has the highest proportion of shared ownership dwellings in England. 6.1% of households live in a shared ownership dwellings compared with just 0.8% in England as a whole.**

Milton Keynes has a lower proportion of owner occupied dwellings compared with England. 57.7% of dwellings in Milton Keynes are owner occupied; this is lower than the figure for England as a whole of 63.3%. However if shared ownership (6.1%) is also included in that figure the proportions are roughly the same.

There is a higher proportion of households which are living in the council rented accommodation in Milton Keynes than England. 10,800 households (11%) live in council rented accommodation this compared to 9.4% in England as a whole.

Milton Keynes has a lower proportion of households in other social rented accommodation than England as a whole. There are 7,000 households in social rented housing other than from the council accounting for 7.1% of households compared with 8.3% in England. 17,900 households are in private rented accommodation (including living rent free); this is 18.2% of the population compared with 18.1% in England.

Table 18: Tenure: Milton Keynes and England 2011

	Milton Keynes		England
	Households	%	%
Owned: Owned outright	21,157	21.5	30.6
Owned: Owned with a mortgage or loan	35,756	36.3	32.8
Shared ownership (part owned and part rented)	5,985	6.1	0.8
Social rented: Rented from council (Local Authority)	10,801	11.0	9.4
Social rented: Other	6,962	7.1	8.3
Private rented: Private landlord or letting agency	15,930	16.2	15.4
Private rented: Other	1,136	1.2	1.4
Living rent free	857	0.9	1.3
Total	98,584	100	100.0

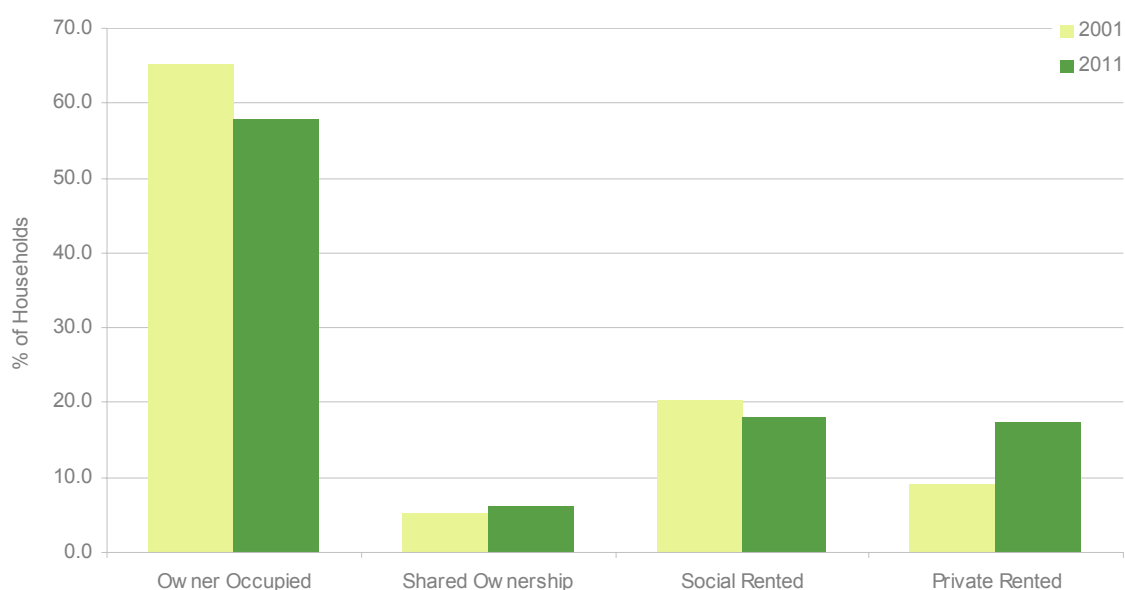
## The proportion of households living in private rented accommodation in Milton Keynes has increased from 9.2% in 2001 to 18.2% in 2011.

In 2001 7,700 households in Milton Keynes were living in private rented accommodation by 2011 it had increased to 17,900. It increased from 9.2% of all households in 2001 to 18.2% in 2011.

The number of households living in social rented accommodation increased slightly from 17,000 in 2001 to 17,800 in 2011. However as a proportion of all dwellings it has decreased from 20.4% to 18.0%.

There was a large decrease in the proportion of households living in owner occupied properties in Milton Keynes from 65.2% in 2001 to 57.7% in 2011. The proportion of households in shared ownership increased from 5.2% to 6.1%.

Graph 7: Tenure: Milton Keynes 2001 - 2011



## 15. Communal Establishments and Residents

**There are 2,100 residents of communal establishments in Milton Keynes. This is 0.8% of the population compared to 1.8% for England as a whole.**

Milton Keynes is ranked as having the 261<sup>st</sup> highest proportion of its population living in communal establishments out of all 326 districts in England. This low ranking may be in part down to the age structure of Milton Keynes population – less older people in care homes and also due to no large scale student accommodation. Districts with high proportions of communal establishment residents include those areas with high student numbers such as Cambridge and Oxford and areas with large armed forces accommodation such as Richmondshire. Areas with small communal establishment populations tend not to have a university or armed forces accommodation and have a young population.

Table 19: Communal Establishment Residents

	Milton Keynes		England
	Persons	%	%
All communal establishments	140	-	-
All usual residents in communal establishments	2,106	-	-
NHS: General hospital	85	4.0	0.2
NHS: Mental health hospital/unit (including secure units)	4	0.2	0.7
NHS: Other hospital	0	0.0	0.2
Local Authority: Children's home (including secure units)	4	0.2	0.1
Medical & care establishment: Local Authority: Care home or other home	31	1.5	1.6
Medical & care establishment: Housing Association	0	0.0	0.6
Medical & care establishment: Care home with nursing	699	33.2	14.8
Medical & care establishment: Care home without nursing	569	27.0	21.6
Medical & care establishment: Children's home (including secure units)	32	1.5	0.3
Medical & care establishment: Other	107	5.1	1.6
Other establishments	551	26.2	57.2
Establishment not stated	24	1.1	1.2

## 16. Car or Van Availability

**There were 22,900 more cars or vans in Milton Keynes in 2011 compared with 2001. This is a 21.8% increase compared to the population growth of 17% and the growth in households of 18.3%.**

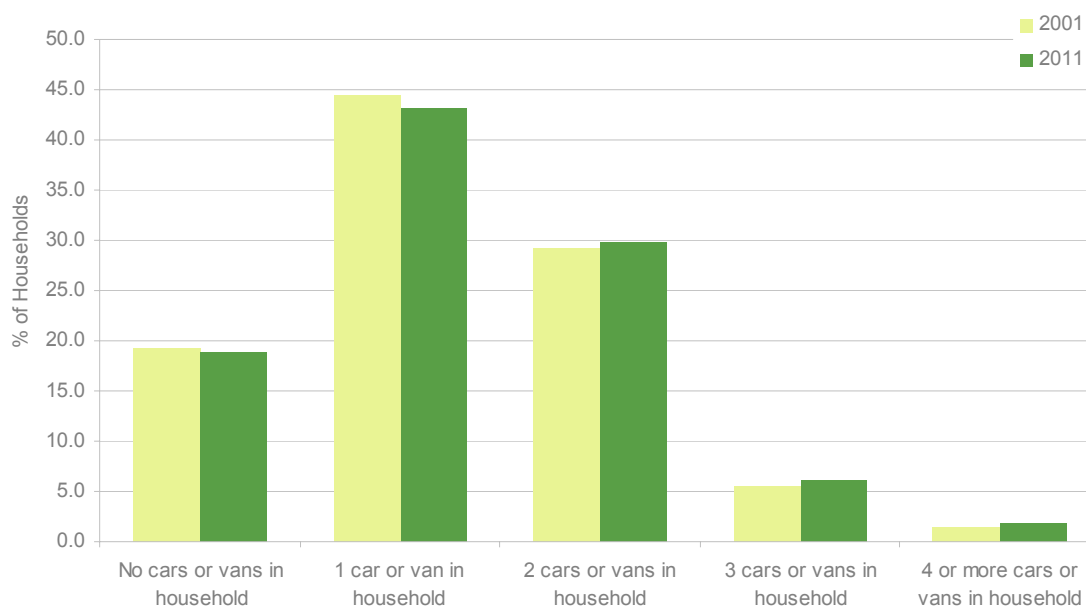
In total in 2011 there were 128,000 cars or vans in Milton Keynes compared with 105,100 in 2001. However 18,700 households in Milton Keynes have no car or van. This is 18.9% of all households, significantly lower than England as a whole (25.8%).

Table 20: Number of Cars and Vans in Households: Milton Keynes and England 2011

	Milton Keynes		England
	Households	%	%
No cars or vans in household	18,656	18.9	25.8
1 car or van in household	42,633	43.2	42.2
2 cars or vans in household	29,364	29.8	24.7
3 cars or vans in household	6,009	6.1	5.5
4 or more cars or vans in household	1,922	1.9	1.9
All cars or vans in the area	128,029	-	-

The average number of cars or vans per household rose from 1.26 in 2001 to 1.30 in 2011. Graph 8 outlines that between 2001 and 2011 the proportion of households with no or one car/van declined slightly whilst the proportion of households with 2 or more cars/vans increased.

Graph 8: Number of Cars and Vans in Households: Milton Keynes 2001 - 2011



## 17. Journey to Work Method

**A smaller proportion of people in Milton Keynes travel to work via public transport or bicycle/foot compared with England as a whole.**

78,900 people drive a car or van to work, this is 61.8% of those in employment compared with just 54.2% in England as a whole. 9.8% of people in employment in Milton Keynes travel to work via public transport (underground, train or bus) this is significantly lower than England (15.9%). 12,600 people travel by foot or bicycle in Milton Keynes this is 9.9% of the people in employment compared with 12.5% in England.

Table 21: Method of Journey to Work: Milton Keynes and England 2011

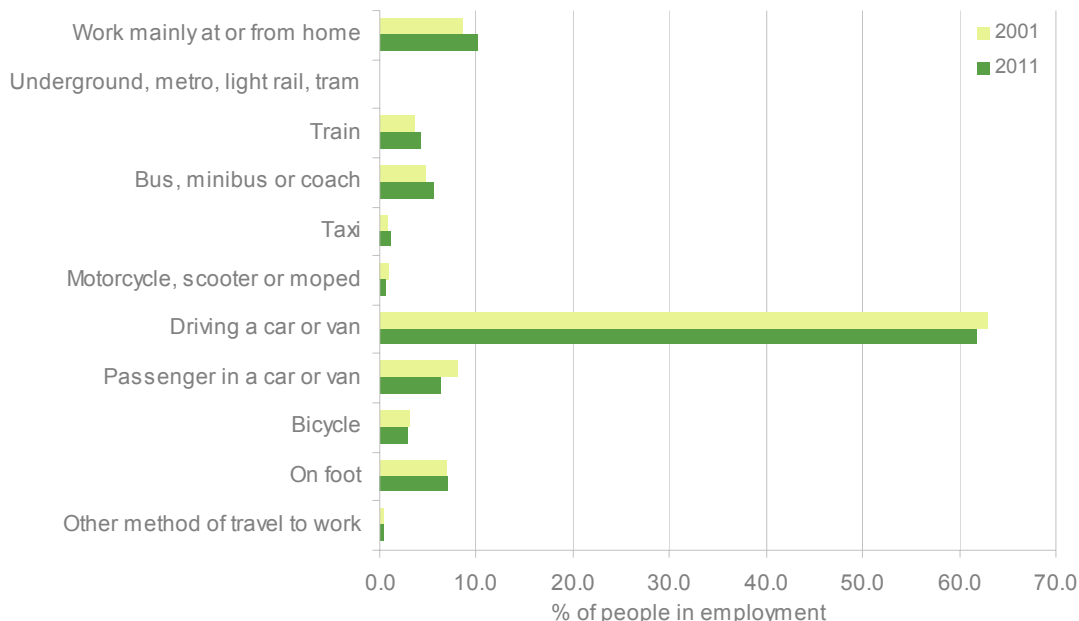
	Milton Keynes		England
	Persons	%	%
Work mainly at or from home	13,037	10.2	10.7
Underground, metro, light rail, tram	226	0.2	3.7
Train	5,276	4.1	5.0
Bus, minibus or coach	6,994	5.5	7.2
Taxi	1,478	1.2	0.5
Motorcycle, scooter or moped	642	0.5	0.8
Driving a car or van	78,922	61.8	54.2
Passenger in a car or van	8,021	6.3	5.0
Bicycle	3,576	2.8	2.8
On foot	9,064	7.1	9.7
Other method of travel to work	547	0.4	0.5

Graph 9 shows the change in journey to work methods between 2001 and 2011. It outlines that there has been an increase in the proportion of those in employment travelling to work via public transport (8.5% in 2001 to 9.8% in 2011).

There has been a slight decrease in the proportion of people travelling to work by driving a car or van. It decreased from 62.9% to 61.8% although due to the growth

in the population this is still an increase of over 10,000 people. The proportion of people travelling to work via bicycle or foot remained broadly consistent between 2001 and 2011.

Graph 9: Method of Journey to Work: Milton Keynes and England 2001-2011



## 18. Qualifications and Students

**Levels of qualifications in Milton Keynes are higher than the England average. 18% have no qualifications compared with 22.5% in England. 28.2% have level 4 and higher compared with 27.4% in England.**

Table 22 shows the highest level of qualifications for residents aged 16+. It outlines that roughly 35,000 people aged 16+ in Milton Keynes have no qualifications. This is 18% of the population and is significantly lower than the England average of 22.5%.

About 54,600 people aged 16+ in Milton Keynes have level 4 qualifications and above. This is 28.2% of the population, slightly higher than the England average of 27.4%.

Table 22: Highest level of qualifications for residents aged 16+: Milton Keynes and England 2011

	Milton Keynes		England
	Persons	%	%
No qualifications	34,850	18.0	22.5
Level 1 qualifications	30,794	15.9	13.3
Level 2 qualifications	32,222	16.7	15.2
Apprenticeship	6,579	3.4	3.6
Level 3 qualifications	22,205	11.5	12.4
Level 4 qualifications & above	54,591	28.2	27.4
Other qualifications	12,188	6.3	5.7

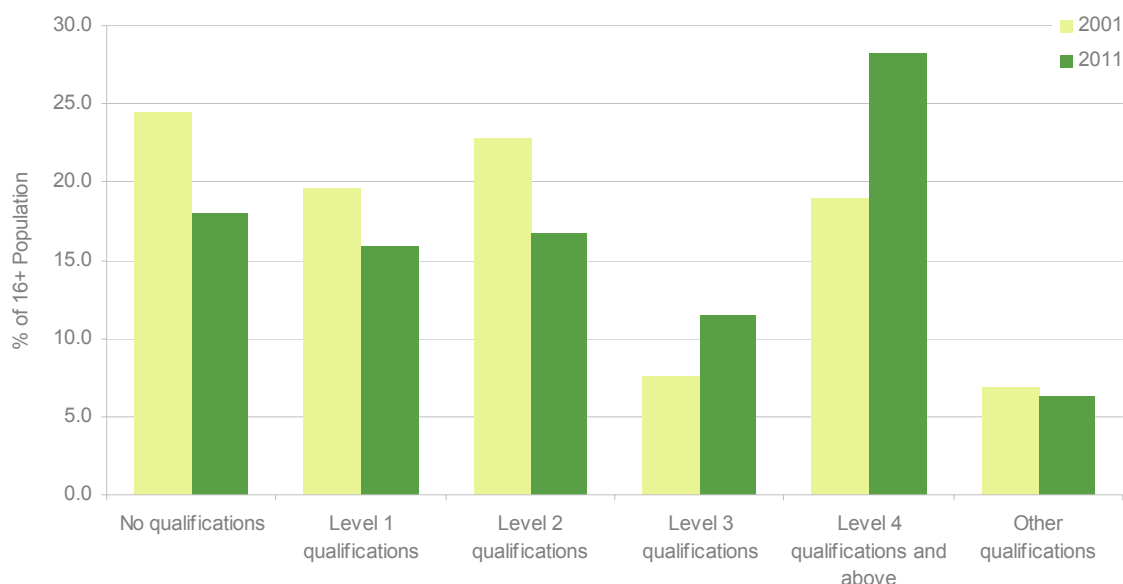
### Definitions:

**Level 1 qualifications:** 1-4 GCSEs or equivalent. **Level 2 qualifications:** 5+ GCSEs Level (A\*-C) or equivalent; **Level 3 qualifications:** 2+ A Levels or equivalent; **Level 4+ qualifications:** Degree and higher or equivalent.

## Levels of qualifications in Milton Keynes have increased significantly since 2001.

In addition to qualifications being higher than England levels of qualifications have also increased considerably since 2001. Graph 10 outlines how levels of qualifications have changed since 2001. In 2001 18.9% of residents aged 16+ had a level 4 qualification by 2011 this had increased to 28.2%. In 2001 24.4% of the population had no qualifications by 2011 this had decreased to 18%.

Graph 10: Highest Level of qualifications of the residents aged 16+: Milton Keynes 2001- 2011



## Milton Keynes has a smaller proportion of students aged 18+ than England.

Table 23 shows that there were 6,800 people aged 18 and over in full time education resident in Milton Keynes. This is 3.5% of the population, significantly lower than the England average of 5.5%.

Table 23: Number of full time students: Milton Keynes and England 2011

	Milton Keynes		England
	Persons	%	%
Schoolchildren and full-time students: Age 16 to 17	5,609	2.9	2.7
Schoolchildren and full-time students: Age 18 and over	6,823	3.5	5.5

## 19. Economic Activity

### A higher proportion (68%) of Milton Keynes residents aged 16-74 are in employment compared with England (62.1%).

Table 24 outlines that the population aged 16-74 can be broken down into two broad categories:

#### 1. Economically Active: People that are in work or looking and available for work.

137,700 people in the Milton Keynes are economically active. This is 75.9% of the 16-74 year old population which is significantly higher than the England figure of



69.9%. The main reason why Milton Keynes has a higher economic activity rate is the high proportion of the population in employment. 123,400 residents in Milton Keynes are in employment, this is 68% of the 16-74 year old population significantly higher than the England average of 62.1%. 15,700 residents (8.7%) in Milton Keynes are self employed; this is a slightly smaller proportion than the England average (9.8%).

Milton Keynes has a smaller proportion of economically active full time students than England. In total there are 5,700 economically active full time students in Milton Keynes this is 3.1% compared with 3.4% in England as a whole. There were 8,600 unemployed people in Milton Keynes which account for 4.8% of the population, higher than the England rate of 4.4%.

## 2. Economically Inactive: People that are not in work and are not looking and available for work.

Milton Keynes has a smaller proportion of the 16-74 population who are economically inactive. 24.1% of the Milton Keynes 16-74 population are economically inactive compared with 30.1% in England as a whole. This is due to three main factors.

1. A smaller proportion of the 16-74 year old population are retired (10.3% in Milton Keynes, 13.7% in England).
2. A smaller proportion of the 16-74 year old population are long-term sick or disabled. (3.2% in Milton Keynes, 4.0% in England).
3. A smaller proportion of the 16-74 year old population are students not in or looking for work (3.9% in Milton Keynes, 5.8% in England).

Table 24: Economic activity of residents aged 16-74: Milton Keynes and England 2011

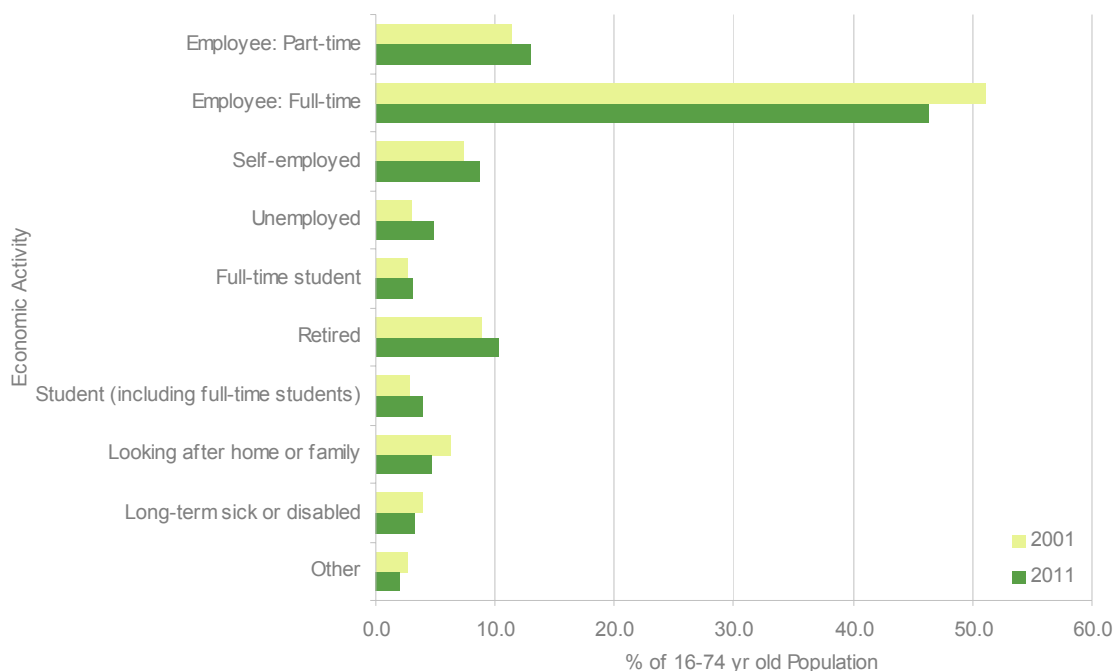
	Milton Keynes		England
	Persons	%	%
<b>Economically Active</b>	<b>137,717</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>69.9</b>
Employee: Part-time	23,644	13.0	13.7
Employee: Full-time	84,004	46.3	38.6
Self-employed	15,731	8.7	9.8
Unemployed	8,640	4.8	4.4
Full-time student	5,698	3.1	3.4
<b>Economically Inactive</b>	<b>43,668</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>
Retired	18,654	10.3	13.7
Student (including full-time students)	7,143	3.9	5.8
Looking after home or family	8,338	4.6	4.4
Long-term sick or disabled	5,810	3.2	4.0
Other	3,723	2.1	2.2

### There has been a fall in the proportion of 16-74 year old population in full time employment in Milton Keynes.

Graph 11 outlines that the proportion of the 16-74 population employed in full time employment has decreased from 51.2% in 2001 to 46.3% in 2011. This is a trend experienced nationally. However, there has been an increase in the proportion of people in part time employment and self employment.

The proportion of people who are unemployed has increased from 3% to 4.8%, whilst the proportion of people who are retired and students increased between 2001 and 2011.

Graph 11: Economic Activity: Milton Keynes 2001 - 2011



Economic Activity is strongly correlated to age. Middle aged people tend to be more economically active than younger people (who may be students) and older people (who are more likely to be retired etc). Therefore to make robust comparisons between areas economic activity by age is needed. This data will be published by ONS in the summer of 2013.

## 20. Hours Worked

**Three quarters of the Milton Keynes residents in employment work full time hours whilst a quarter work part time.**

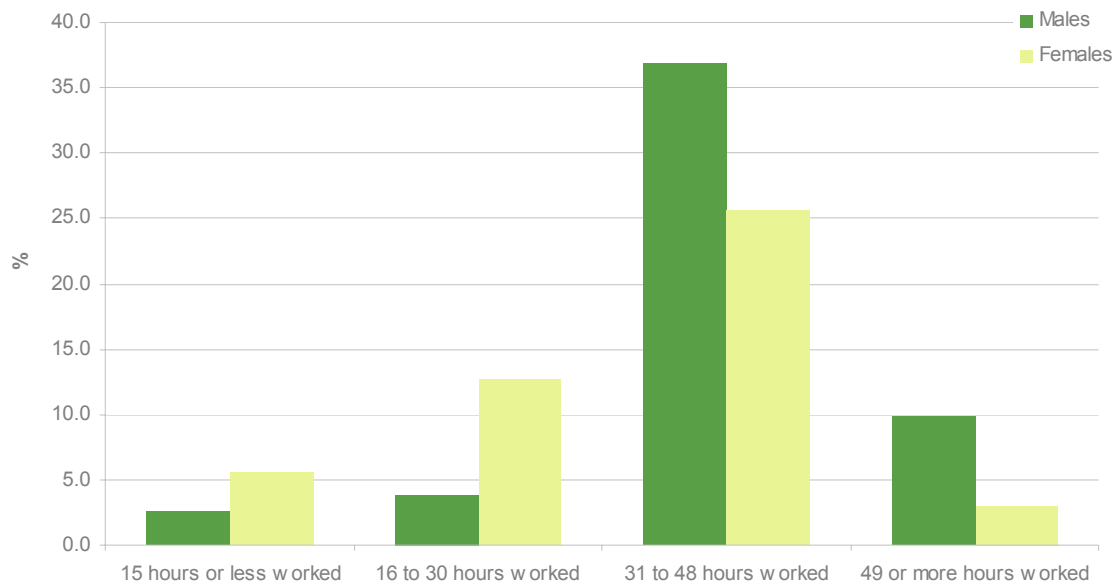
The 2011 Census asked those in employment how many hours they worked a week. Table 25 outlines that Milton Keynes has a smaller proportion of people in part time employment than England. In total 31,600 Milton Keynes residents work part time hours this is 24.7% compared with 29% in England.

Table 25: Hours worked: Milton Keynes and England 2011

	Milton Keynes		England
	Persons	%	%
Part-time: 15 hours or less worked	10,506	8.2	9.6
Part-time: 16 to 30 hours worked	21,119	16.5	19.4
Full-time: 31 to 48 hours worked	79,695	62.4	57.6
Full-time: 49 or more hours worked	16,463	12.9	13.3

Graph 12 outlines that females are more likely to be in part time employment than males. 38.9% of female Milton Keynes residents are in part time employment compared with just 12.3% of males.

Graph 12: Hours worked by gender: Milton Keynes 2011

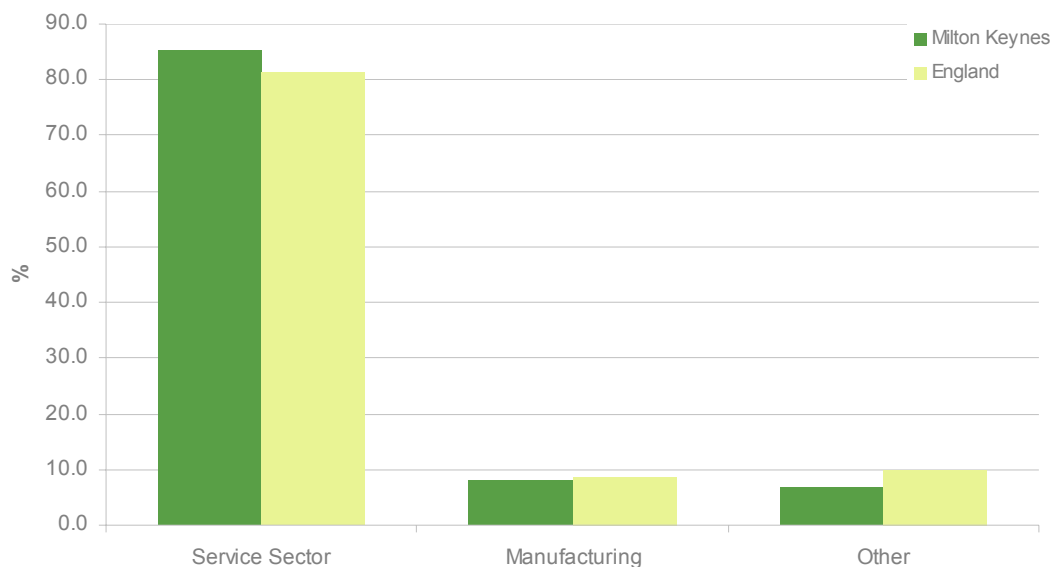


## 21. Industry

**85.3% of Milton Keynes residents in employment are employed in the service sector compared with 81.2% in England.**

109,000 Milton Keynes residents in employment are employed in the service sector. This is 85.3% of employment compared with 81.2% in England as a whole. 10,200 Milton Keynes residents in employment are employed in the manufacturing sector. This is 8% of those in employment, slightly below the England average of 8.8%. A smaller proportion of residents are employed in 'other' industries such as agriculture and construction in Milton Keynes compared with England.

Graph 13: Industry of Employment 2011: Milton Keynes and England 2011



The proportion of employees working in the manufacturing sector has declined from 14.4% in 2001 to 8.0% in 2011. This is a decline of 5,400 people and is a similar rate of decline to England as a whole which fell from 14.8% to 8.8%.

**The wholesale and retail trade industrial sector is the largest employer of Milton Keynes residents.**

Table 26 provides more detail on the industry of employment in Milton Keynes and England. It shows that the wholesale and retail trade is the largest employer of residents in Milton Keynes. 26,400 residents are employed in this sector; this is 20.6% of people in employment compared with 15.9% in England. Education, health and social work and public administration, defence and compulsory social security employs 31,100 people (24.3%).

The transport and storage and information and communication sectors in Milton Keynes are larger in Milton Keynes than England as a whole. The construction, accommodation and food services and human health and social work are in smaller proportions compared with England.

Table 26: Industry of Employment: Milton Keynes and England 2011

	Milton Keynes		England
	Persons	%	%
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	26,365	20.6	15.9
Education	13,401	10.5	9.9
Human health and social work activities	11,945	9.3	12.4
Manufacturing	10,225	8.0	8.8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	8,459	6.6	6.7
Transport and storage	8,348	6.5	5.0
Information and communication	8,212	6.4	4.1
Construction	7,339	5.7	7.7
Administrative and support service activities	6,933	5.4	4.9
Financial and insurance activities	6,704	5.2	4.4
Accommodation and food service activities	5,762	4.5	5.6
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	5,742	4.5	5.9
Other	5,592	4.4	5.0
Real estate activities	1,523	1.2	1.5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activity	611	0.5	0.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	276	0.2	0.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	272	0.2	0.6
Mining and quarrying	74	0.1	0.2
Total	127,783	100.0	100

The 2011 Census table on industry of employment is different to the 2001 Census and therefore can not be compared.

## 22. Occupation

**10.9% of residents in Milton Keynes are employed in manager, director and senior official occupations and 12.3% in elementary occupations.**

The same proportion of employees are employed in the managerial occupations in Milton Keynes compared with England as a whole. 15,800 residents are employed in elementary occupations. This is 12.3% of those in employment and is slightly higher than the England average of 11.1%.

A smaller proportion of people in employment in Milton Keynes are employed in skilled trade occupations than England as a whole. 8.8% of those in employment in Milton Keynes are employed in skilled trades occupations compared with 11.4% in England as a whole.

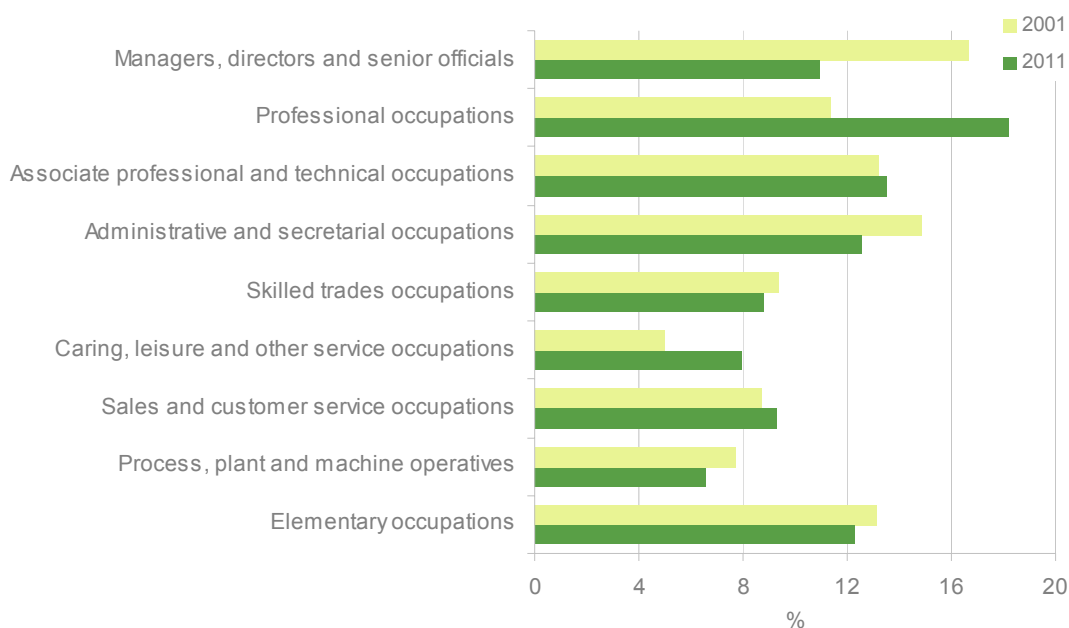
Table 27: Occupation of Employment: Milton Keynes and England 2011

	Milton Keynes		England
	Persons	%	%
Managers, directors and senior officials	13,871	10.9	10.9
Professional occupations	23,219	18.2	17.5
Associate professional & technical occupations	17,189	13.5	12.8
Administrative and secretarial occupations	16,037	12.6	11.5
Skilled trades occupations	11,298	8.8	11.4
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	10,035	7.9	9.3
Sales and customer service occupations	11,910	9.3	8.4
Process, plant and machine operatives	8,484	6.6	7.2
Elementary occupations	15,740	12.3	11.1
Total	127,783	100.0	100.0

**The largest increase in employment between 2001 and 2011 in Milton Keynes occurred in professional occupations the largest decrease occurred in managers, directors and senior officials.**

Graph 14 outlines that the largest increase in employment between 2001 and 2011 in Milton Keynes occurred in professional occupations. 11.4% of those in employment in 2001 were employed in professional occupations by 2011 this has increase to 18.2%. There was also a large increase in caring, leisure and other service occupations – from 5% to 7.9%. The largest decrease occurred in managers, directors and senior officials from 16.6% to 10.9%.

Graph 14: Occupation of Employment: Milton Keynes 2001 - 2011



### 23. National Statistics – Socio-Economic Classification

**Residents in Milton Keynes are more likely to be classified in managerial socio-economic categories than England as a whole.**

22,200 residents aged 16-74 in Milton Keynes are in the higher managerial and professional category. This is 12.2% of the population compared with 10.4% in England. Milton Keynes also has a higher proportion of people in the lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations and the intermediate occupations categories.

Milton Keynes has a smaller proportion of residents in the small employers and own account workers and semi-routine occupations than England as a whole.

Table 28: National Statistics – Socio-Economic Classification: Milton Keynes and England 2011

	Milton Keynes		England
	Persons	%	%
Higher managerial and professional occupations	22,216	12.2	10.4
Large employers & higher managerial & administrative occupations	4,431	2.4	2.4
Higher professional occupations	17,785	9.8	8.0
Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations	40,072	22.1	20.9
Intermediate occupations	27,136	15.0	12.8
Small employers and own account workers	14,341	7.9	9.4
Lower supervisory and technical occupations	12,370	6.8	6.9
Semi-routine occupations	24,144	13.3	14.0
Routine occupations	19,884	11.0	11.0
Never worked and long-term unemployed	8,806	4.9	5.6
Never worked	5,442	3.0	3.9
Long-term unemployed	3,364	1.9	1.7
Not classified	12,416	6.8	9.0
Full-time students	12,416	6.8	9.0