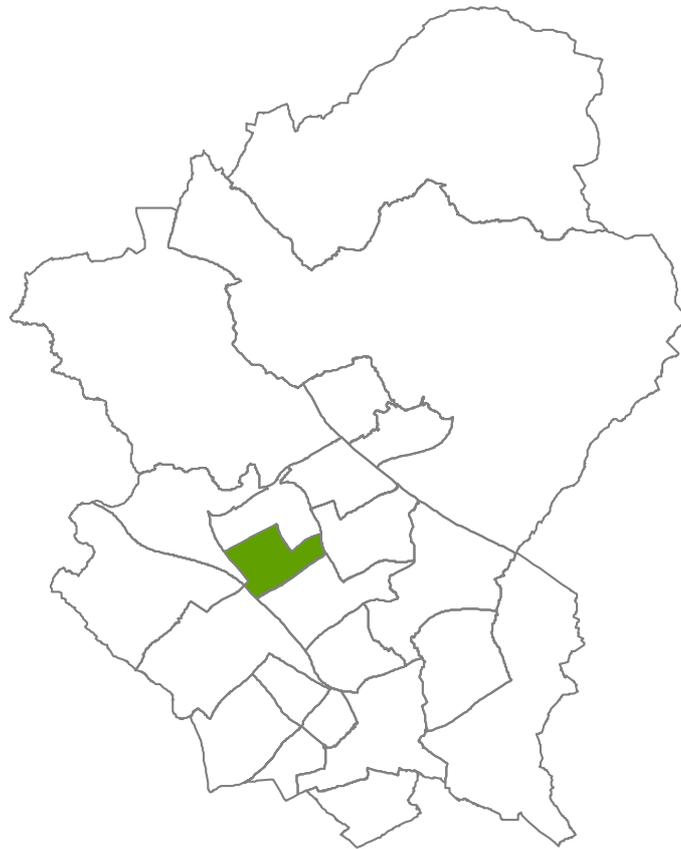


M13218

Bradwell Ward 2011 Census Profile



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1. Executive Summary

Population

- The population of Bradwell in 2011 was 12,940.
- Bradwell had a relatively low population growth rate when compared with Milton Keynes as a whole. The population increased by 490 people (4%) to 12,940 between 2001 and 2011.
- Bradwell had a slightly younger age profile than Milton Keynes as a whole. It had a smaller percentage in the older age groups; 9.8% were aged over 65 compared with 11.1% in Milton Keynes.
- The highest growth occurred in the 60-64 year old age group. The number of people aged 60-64 grew by 81.1% from 380 people in 2001 to 690 people in 2011
- 34.4% of the Bradwell population were from a black and minority ethnic group. This compares to 15.6% in 2001 and 26.1% for Milton Keynes as a whole.
- The black and minority ethnic groups that increased the most between 2001 and 2011 were Black African (2.6% of the population in 2001 to 8.7% in 2011) and Other Asian (0.4% of the population in 2001 to 4.1% in 2011).
- 24.7% of the population in Bradwell were born outside of the UK. This is significantly higher than Milton Keynes (18.5%).

Health

- 900 residents said their day to day activities were limited a lot because of health issues. This is 6.9% of the population compared with 6.4% for Milton Keynes.
- 1,230 residents in Bradwell provided some unpaid care a week. This is 9.5% of the population compared with 8.8% in Milton Keynes as a whole.

Housing

- Bradwell had a smaller percentage of households with dependent children than Milton Keynes (33.6% compared to 35.0%).
- The percentage of one person households is larger in Bradwell (27.4%) than in Milton Keynes as a whole (25.9%).
- Bradwell had a relatively high average household size. It had an average of 2.6 people per household compared with 2.5 in Milton Keynes.
- A larger percentage of dwellings were classified as terraced properties in Bradwell (31.9%) than Milton Keynes as a whole (27.4%).
- Bradwell had a significantly lower percentage of owner occupied households and a larger percentage living in social rented accommodation than Milton Keynes as a whole.

- The percentage of households living in private rented accommodation in Bradwell increased from 10.1% in 2001 to 20.9% in 2011.

Transport

- 26.5% of households in Bradwell had no cars or vans in the household. This is the fourth highest percentage of all wards in Milton Keynes.

Education

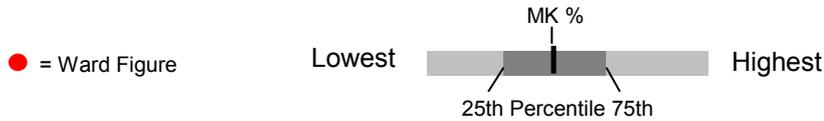
- Levels of qualifications in Bradwell were significantly lower than the Milton Keynes average; 23.4% had a degree or higher qualification in Bradwell compared with 28.2% in Milton Keynes.
- Although qualifications were lower than Milton Keynes as a whole, levels of qualifications in the ward increased considerably between 2001 and 2011. In 2001 15.2% of residents aged 16+ had a degree or higher qualification by 2011 this had increased to 23.4%.

Economic

- A smaller percentage (65.1%) of Bradwell residents aged 16-74 were in employment compared with Milton Keynes (68%).
- There was a fall from 51.5% to 44.7% between 2001 and 2011 in the percentage of the 16-74 year old population in Bradwell working as full time employees.
- 86.9% of Bradwell residents in employment were employed in the service sector compared with 85.3% in Milton Keynes as a whole. The wholesale and retail trade industrial sector was the largest employer of Bradwell residents.
- Residents in Bradwell were more likely to be classified in semi-routine occupations, routine occupations and never worked and long-term unemployed socio-economic categories than Milton Keynes as a whole.

Graph 1: Box Plot Showing Key Data

The chart below shows how Bradwell ward compares with the rest of Milton Keynes in a range of indicators from the 2011 Census. The Bradwell result for each indicator is shown as a red circle, against the range of results for all wards in Milton Keynes which are shown as a grey bar. The black line indicates the Milton Keynes %.



	Indicator	Ward	Ward %	MK %	MK Low	MK High
Population	Population Growth 2001-2011	493	4.0	17.0	-2.7	189.9
	Aged under 15 years old	2,619	20.2	21.0	15.6	26.1
	Aged 65+	1,273	9.8	11.1	3.9	21.0
	Black & Minority Ethnic Population	4,447	34.4	26.1	7.1	51.1
	Country of Birth Outside UK	3,197	24.7	18.5	6.9	39.3
	All people in HH with English as main language	4,226	83.9	88.7	72.5	97.5
	Religion: Christian	6,624	51.2	52.8	46.6	66.8
Housing	Owner Occupied	2,520	50.0	57.7	29.6	79.3
	Flats	875	16.8	16.2	3.6	40.0
	Households with Dependent Children	1,691	33.6	35.0	27.2	48.0
	Single Person Households	1,382	27.4	25.9	19.4	30.5
	Lone Parent Households	445	8.8	8.3	3.9	14.1
Economy	Unemployed	608	6.3	4.8	2.5	8.1
	Unemployed: Never Worked	89	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.5
	Economically inactive	2,402	25.0	24.1	16.8	34.0
	In Employment	6,253	65.1	68.0	54.7	76.2
	Service Sector Employment	5,649	86.9	85.3	81.8	88.0
	Managers and Senior Officials	520	8.0	10.9	5.3	20.6
	Elementary Occupations	1,128	17.3	12.3	6.8	22.8
	No Adults in Employment with Dep Children	257	5.1	4.4	1.3	10.8
Education	No Qualifications	1,968	19.4	18.0	8.6	31.0
	Level 1 Qualification	1,725	17.0	15.9	11.5	20.2
	Level 4 & Higher Qualifications	2,370	23.4	28.2	13.4	40.1
	18+ Population who are full time students	477	4.7	3.5	1.9	5.8
Health	Day to Day Activities Limited a lot	899	6.9	6.4	2.9	11.6
	Bad or Very Bad Health	628	4.9	4.1	2.1	8.3
	Provides Unpaid Care	1,227	9.5	8.8	6.1	11.6

2. Introduction

This document provides a profile of Bradwell Ward from data released via the 2011 Census. The profile includes data for the ward and comparisons to Milton Keynes and to the 2001 Census figures.

Full 2011 Census tables for Milton Keynes can be found on the MKi Observatory via the link below:

<http://www.mkiobservatory.org.uk/page.aspx?id=1924&siteID=1026>

Full definitions and information on the methodology of the 2011 Census can be viewed on the Office for National Statistics website:

<http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/guide-method/census/2011/census-data/2011-census-user-guide/index.html>

3. Population Size and Age Structure

Bradwell had a relatively low population growth rate when compared with Milton Keynes as a whole. The population increased by 490 people (4%) to 12,940 between 2001 and 2011.

In 2011 the population of Bradwell was 12,940. Table 1 outlines that the population growth in Bradwell between 2001 and 2011 was lower than for Milton Keynes as a whole. Bradwell grew by 490 people; this is an increase of 4% compared with 17% for Milton Keynes. Out of the 23 wards in Milton Keynes it had the 6th smallest population growth rate between 2001 and 2011.

Table 1: Change in Population: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2001 to 2011

	2001 Population	2011 Population	Change	% Change
Bradwell	12,445	12,938	493	4.0
Milton Keynes	212,700	248,800	36,100	17.0

Bradwell had a slightly younger age profile than the Milton Keynes average. The average age in Bradwell was 34 compared with 35 for Milton Keynes.

Table 2 shows the age structure of Bradwell compared with Milton Keynes. It outlines that the ward had a lower percentage in the older age groups. In Bradwell in 2011 20.2% of the population were aged under 15 compared with 21% in Milton Keynes. 9.8% of the population were aged 65+ compared with 11.1% in Milton Keynes.

Bradwell had a high percentage of 15-29 year olds. It had the highest percentage (6.8%) of 15-19 years olds of all wards in Milton Keynes.

Table 2: Age Structure: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Rank of % (of 23 wards)	Bradwell		Milton Keynes
		Persons	%	%
Age 0 to 4	9	1,038	8.0	8.0
Age 5 to 9	12	787	6.1	6.6
Age 10 to 14	10	794	6.1	6.4
Age 15 to 19	1	875	6.8	5.9
Age 20 to 24	3	829	6.4	5.6
Age 25 to 29	5	1,149	8.9	7.9
Age 30 to 44	12	2,891	22.3	23.9
Age 45 to 59	13	2,614	20.2	19.3
Age 60 to 64	14	688	5.3	5.3
Age 65 to 74	15	757	5.9	6.2
Age 75 to 84	15	375	2.9	3.4
Age 85 to 89	16	96	0.7	1.0
Age 90 and over	17	45	0.3	0.5
All usual residents		12,938	100.0	100.0

* The rank is of the % figure and ranked out of all 23 wards in Milton Keynes, with 1 being the highest % and 23 being the lowest %.

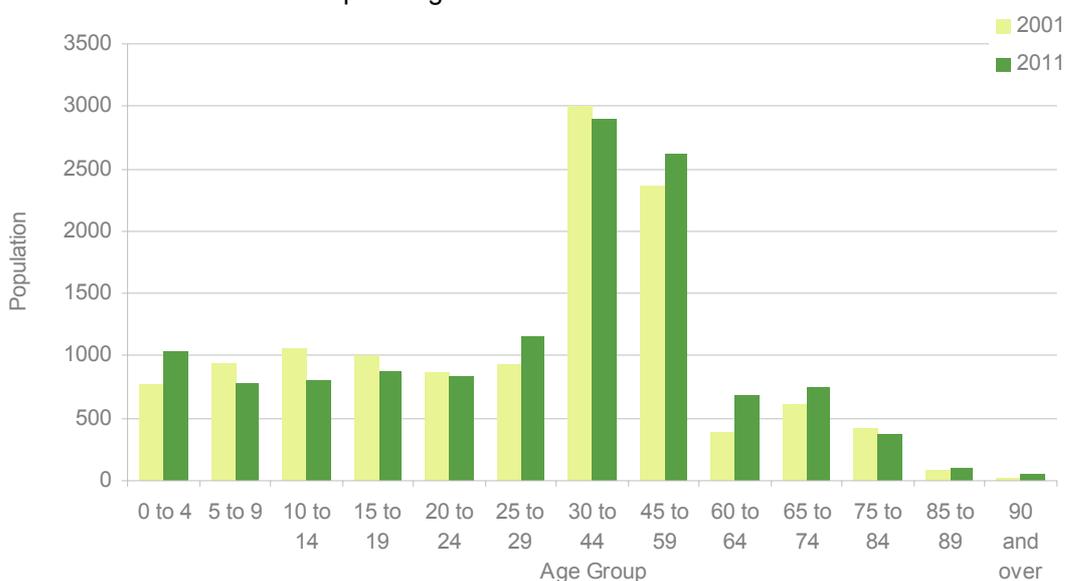
The highest growth rate between 2001 and 2011 in Bradwell occurred in the 60-64 year old age group.

Graph 2 shows the change in age structure between 2001 and 2011. It outlines that the highest growth occurred in the 60-64 year old age group. The number of people aged 60-64 grew by 81.1% from 380 people in 2001 to 690 people in 2011.

The number of people aged 0 to 4 also increased significantly; it increased by over a third from 770 to 1,040 people. Other age groups that grew significantly include the 25-29 (23.4%) and 90+ (95.7%) age groups.

The 5-19 year old age group declined in size between 2001 and 2011. It decreased by 555 people (-18.4%).

Graph 2: Age Profile: Bradwell 2001 and 2011



4. Ethnicity

Bradwell had a large Black African community. 8.7% of the population in classified themselves as Black African compared with 5.2% in Milton Keynes

Overall 34.4% of the population in Bradwell were from a black and minority ethnic group compared with 26.1% in Milton Keynes.

Table 3 shows the number of people in each ethnic group in Bradwell compared with Milton Keynes. It outlines that the ward had a significant Black African community. 1,130 people classified themselves as Black African; this is 8.7% of the population compared with 5.2% in Milton Keynes.

830 people in Bradwell classified themselves as White Other this is 6.4% of the population, higher than the Milton Keynes figure of 5.1%. The ward had the second highest percentage of Black Other residents of all wards in Milton Keynes (1.1% compared with 0.6% in Milton Keynes) and Mixed (4.3% of the population, compared with Milton Keynes average of 3.3%). Bradwell also had relatively high

proportions of Asian Other residents. 530 residents classified themselves in this category; this is 4.1% of the population compared with 2.5% in Milton Keynes.

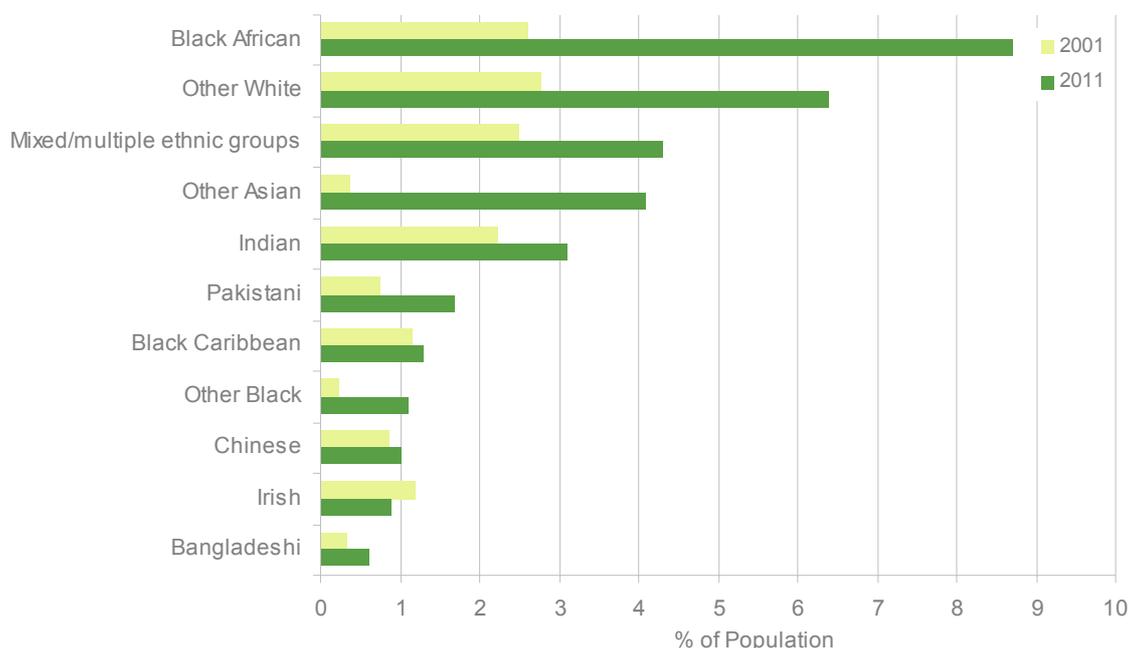
Table 3: Ethnic Group: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

Ethnic Group	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
White: British	8,491	65.6	22	73.9
White: Irish	118	0.9	15	1.0
White: Gypsy or Irish Traveller	2	0.0	12	0.0
White: Other White	832	6.4	5	5.1
Mixed/multiple ethnic groups	560	4.3	2	3.3
Asian/Asian British: Indian	406	3.1	9	3.3
Asian/Asian British: Pakistani	214	1.7	8	1.5
Asian/Asian British: Bangladeshi	83	0.6	8	0.8
Asian/Asian British: Chinese	130	1.0	10	1.1
Asian/Asian British: Other Asian	530	4.1	4	2.5
Black/Black British: African	1,132	8.7	3	5.2
Black/Black British: Caribbean	170	1.3	4	1.0
Black/Black British: Other Black	143	1.1	2	0.6
Other Ethnic Group: Arab	34	0.3	3	0.2
Other ethnic group	93	0.7	5	0.4
All usual residents	12,938	100		100.0

The population is becoming more ethnically diverse. In 2001 15.6% of the population were from a black and minority ethnic group compared with 34.4% in 2011.

Graph 3 outlines that there were a number of ethnic groups in Bradwell which experienced very high population growth between 2001 and 2011. The Black African ethnic group had the highest growth in Bradwell between 2001 and 2011. In 2001 it accounted for 2.6% of the population by 2011 it accounted for 8.7%, this is an increase from 320 people to 1,130. Other ethnic groups which increased significantly between 2001 and 2011 include Other Asian (0.4% to 4.1%) and White Other (2.8% to 6.4%).

Graph 3: % in each black and minority ethnic group: Bradwell 2001 and 2011



5. Country of Birth

24.7% of the population in Bradwell were born outside of the UK. This is higher than Milton Keynes as a whole (18.5%).

Bradwell had the second higher percentage of its population born outside of the UK of all wards in Milton Keynes. 24.7% of the population in Bradwell were born outside of the UK, this was a total of 3,200 people. Table 4 shows the country of birth for Bradwell residents compared with Milton Keynes.

0.8% of the Bradwell population were born in Ireland and 2.7% were born in EU member states as at March 2001. 600 people were born in 2001-2011 EU accession countries; this is 4.6% of the population significantly higher than Milton Keynes as a whole (2.5%). 2,145 people (16.6%) were born outside of the EU, significantly higher than the Milton Keynes figure of 13.0%.

Table 4: Country of Birth: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
England	9,294	71.8	22	78.1
Northern Ireland	65	0.5	5	0.4
Scotland	257	2.0	12	2.0
Wales	124	1.0	12	1.0
United Kingdom not otherwise specified	1	0.0	14	0.0
UK Total	9,741	75.3	22	81.5
Republic of Ireland	105	0.8	11	0.8
Other EU: Member countries in March 2001	347	2.7	4	2.2
Other EU: Accession countries April 2001 to March 2011	600	4.6	2	2.5
EU Total	1,052	8.1	2	5.6
Other countries	2,145	16.6	3	13.0
Total Outside UK	3,197	24.7	2	18.5

The number of Bradwell residents born outside of the UK increased from 1,450 people to 3,200 between 2001 and 2011.

1,095 people living in Bradwell had been living in the UK for less than five years.

8.5% of the total Bradwell population had lived in the UK for less than five years, significantly higher than Milton Keynes as a whole (5.4%).

Table 5: Length of UK Residence: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Born in the UK	9,741	75.3	22.0	81.5
Resident in UK: Less than 2 years	403	3.1	2.0	1.9
Resident in UK: 2 years or more but less than 5 years	692	5.3	2.0	3.5
Resident in UK: 5 years or more but less than 10 years	843	6.5	4.0	4.8
Resident in UK: 10 years or more	1,259	9.7	4.0	8.3
Total	12,938	100		100

6. Household Language

9.7% of households in Bradwell had no adult who had English as their main language compared with 6.4% in Milton Keynes.

83.9% of households in Bradwell had all adults in the household with English as their main language and 90.3% had at least one adult with English as their main language. 490 households had no adult who had English as their main language. This is 9.7% of the population, the second highest percentage of all Milton Keynes wards.

Table 6: Household Language: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Households	%	Rank	%
All people aged 16 and over in household have English as a main language	4,226	83.9	22	88.7
At least one but not all people aged 16 and over in household have English as a main language	322	6.4	3	4.9
No people aged 16 and over in household but at least one person aged 3 to 15 has English as a main language	106	2.1	3	1.3
No people in household have English as a main language	385	7.6	2	5.1
All Households	5,039	100		100

7. Religion

51.2% of the Bradwell population stated they were Christian, 6.7% Muslim and 3.5% Hindu. 29.8% of the population in Bradwell stated they had no religion.

Table 7 shows the number of people in each religious group in Bradwell compared with Milton Keynes. It outlines that the largest religious group in Milton Keynes was Christian which accounted for 51.2% of the population, this is slightly lower than Milton Keynes as a whole (52.8%).

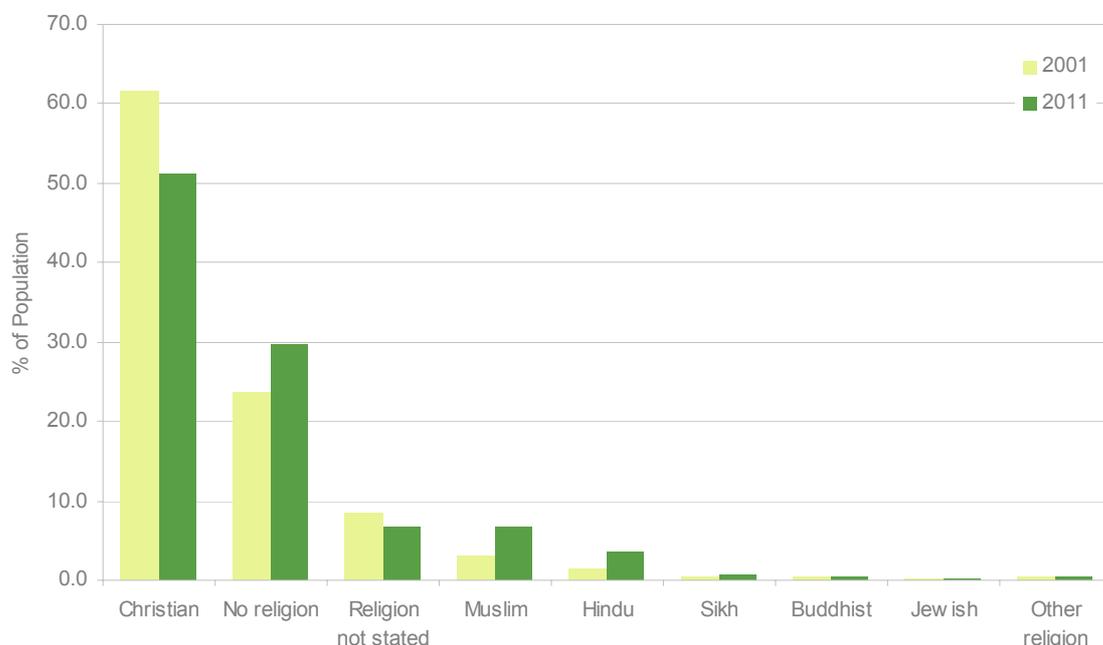
Table 7: Religion: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Christian	6,624	51.2	16	52.8
No religion	3,858	29.8	18	31.3
Religion not stated	863	6.7	12	6.6
Muslim	863	6.7	6	4.8
Hindu	456	3.5	7	2.8
Sikh	103	0.8	4	0.6
Buddhist	75	0.6	6	0.5
Jewish	26	0.2	6	0.2
Other religion	70	0.5	7	0.5
Total	12,938	100		100

860 people in the ward identified themselves as Muslim this is 6.7% of the population compared with 4.8% in Milton Keynes.

Graph 4 outlines the changes in religion in Bradwell between 2001 and 2011. It shows that there was a decline in the percentage of the population that stated they were Christian (61.6% to 51.2%) and an increase in the percentage that stated they had no religion (23.7% to 29.8%), Muslim (3.1% to 6.7%) and Hindu (0.7 to 3.5%).

Graph 4: % of Bradwell Population by Religion 2001 and 2011



8. Health

6.9% of residents in Bradwell said their day to day activities were limited a lot because of health issues. This compares to 6.4% in Milton Keynes as a whole.

The 2011 Census asked two questions on the health of residents. Both questions highlight that a slightly larger percentage of the population in Bradwell felt that they had health issues when compared to Milton Keynes.

1. Are your day-to-day activities limited because of a health problem or disability which has lasted, or is expected to last, at least 12 months?

900 people stated their day-to-day activities were limited a lot due to health; this is 6.9% of population compared with 6.4% in Milton Keynes. This is the ninth highest percentage of all wards in Milton Keynes. In total 14.9% of residents in Bradwell stated they were limited a lot or a little. This compares to 13.9% in Milton Keynes.

Table 8: Health - Day-to-day activities: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Day-to-day activities limited a lot	899	6.9	9	6.4
Day-to-day activities limited a little	1,035	8.0	13	7.5
Day-to-day activities not limited	11,004	85.1	12	86.1

2. How is your health in general?

630 respondents in Bradwell felt their general health was bad or very bad. This is 4.9% of the population compared with 4.1% of the Milton Keynes population. 82.8% of residents in the ward felt they had good or very good health compared with 85.1% in Milton Keynes.

Table 9: Health – General health status: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Very good health	5,978	46.2	17	50.2
Good health	4,739	36.6	8	34.9
Fair health	1,593	12.3	9	10.8
Bad health	483	3.7	7	3.2
Very bad health	145	1.1	6	0.9

The 2011 Census questions on health were different to the 2001 Census and therefore can not be directly compared.

Health status is very strongly correlated to age. Residents in the older age groups tend to be less healthy than younger age groups. Therefore to make robust comparisons between areas health by age is needed.

9. Carers

1,230 residents in Bradwell provided some unpaid care a week. This is 9.5% of the population compared with 8.8% in Milton Keynes as a whole.

The 2011 Census asked respondents if they provided some unpaid care each week to others either because of a long term disability or old age. The results show that around 1,230 people in Bradwell provided some unpaid care. This is 9.5% of the population, similar to the Milton Keynes figure of 8.8%.

Table 10 shows the number of hours of unpaid care residents undertook each week. It outlines that around 500 people undertook more than 20 hours of unpaid care each week with 310 of those undertaking more than 50 hours.

Table 10: Provision of unpaid care: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

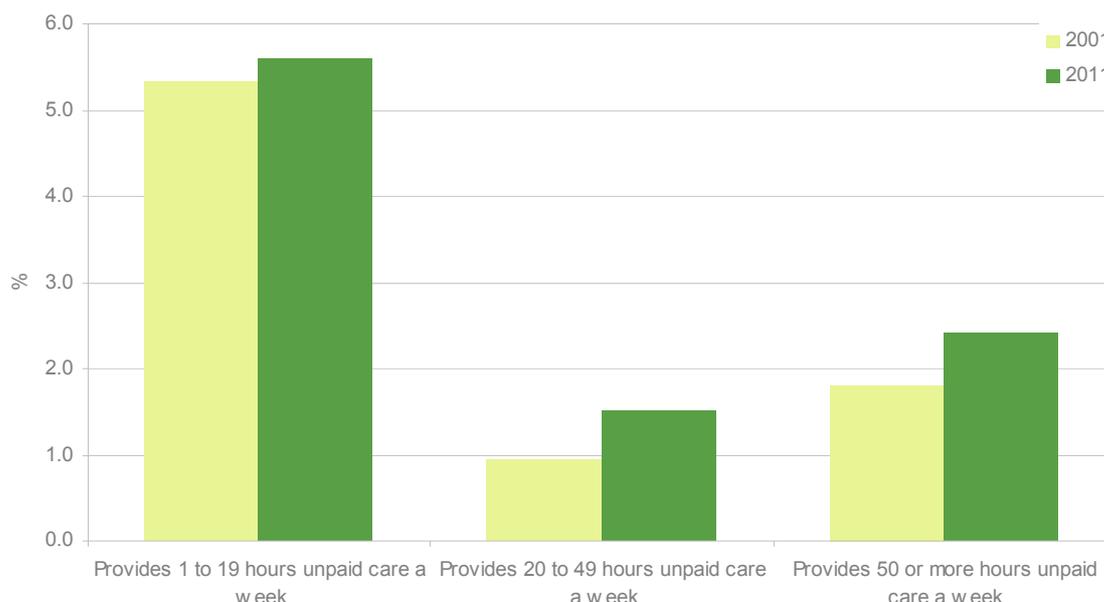
	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Provides no unpaid care	11,711	90.5	11	91.2
Provides 1 to 19 hours unpaid care a week	724	5.6	14	5.6
Provides 20 to 49 hours unpaid care a week	190	1.5	4	1.2
Provides 50 or more hours unpaid care a week	313	2.4	5	1.9

The number of Bradwell residents providing unpaid care increased by 220 people (22.1%) between 2001 and 2011.

The number of Bradwell residents providing unpaid care grew from 220 in 2001 to 1,230 in 2011. As a percentage of the Milton Keynes population it increased from 8.1% in 2001 to 9.5% in 2011.

Graph 5 outlines that those providing unpaid care were doing so with greater hours. 3.9% of the population provided unpaid care for 20 or more hours a week compared with 2.7% in 2001.

Graph 5: % of Bradwell residents providing care: 2001 and 2011



10. Living Arrangements

Bradwell had the second highest percentage of single (never married) people not living in a couple of all wards in Milton Keynes and a lower percentage of people living as a couple.

5,480 residents aged 16 and over in Bradwell were living as a couple this is 54.3% compared to 60.4% for Milton Keynes. 2,885 (28.6%) residents were single (never married) whilst 790 people (7.8%) were divorced.

Table 11: Living Arrangements: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

		Bradwell			Milton Keynes
		Persons	%	Rank	%
Living in a Couple	Married	4,200	41.6	19	46.7
	Cohabiting	1,284	12.7	15	13.7
Not Living in a Couple	Single (never married)	2,885	28.6	2	24.0
	Married	203	2.0	3	1.6
	Separated (but still legally married)	283	2.8	6	2.6
	Divorced	791	7.8	3	6.7
	Widowed	458	4.5	17	4.7
All usual residents aged 16 and over in households		10,104	100		100.0

11. Household Composition

Bradwell had a lower percentage of married households with dependent children than Milton Keynes as a whole.

There were 5,040 households in Bradwell in 2011. 480 (9.5%) of these households were one person pensioner household, this compares to 8.7% for Milton Keynes as a whole. In total 27.4% of households in the ward were one person households compared with 25.9% for Milton Keynes.

In total 1,690 (33.6%) households in Bradwell had dependent children this compares to 35.0% in Milton Keynes.

445 households, or 8.8%, in Bradwell were lone parent households with dependent children. This compares to 8.3% in Milton Keynes as a whole.

Table 12: Household composition: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Households	%	Rank	%
One person household: Aged 65 and over	481	9.5	13	8.7
One person household: Other	901	17.9	7	17.2
One Family All aged 65 and over	218	4.3	15	5.5
Married or same-sex civil partnership couple: Dependent children	785	15.6	12	18.5
Married or same-sex civil partnership couple: No dependent children	910	18.1	14	18.6
Cohabiting couple: Dependent children	245	4.9	10	4.9
Cohabiting couple: No dependent children	283	5.6	17	6.6
Lone parent: Dependent children	445	8.8	9	8.3
Lone Parent: All children non-dependent	213	4.2	5	3.3
Other household types: With dependent children	216	4.3	4	3.2
Other household types: All full-time students	2	0.0	8	0.1
Other household types: All aged 65 and over	5	0.1	17	0.1
Other household types: Other	335	6.6	3	5.0
All households	5,039	100		100

The percentage of households with dependent children in Bradwell decreased from 36.4% in 2001 to 33.6% in 2011.

Table 13 outlines how household composition changed between 2001 and 2011. The number of households with dependent children fell from 1,800 to 1,690; this is a fall from 36.4% of households to 33.6%.

The number of lone parent households with dependent children remained same between 2001 and 2011 although the percentage declined slightly from 9.0% to 8.8%.

Table 13: Household composition: Bradwell 2011 – 2001

	2011		2001
	Households	%	%
One person household: Aged 65 and over	481	9.5	10.5
One person household: Other	901	17.9	18.2
One Family All aged 65 and over	218	4.3	5.1
Married/same-sex civil partnership couple: Dependent children	785	15.6	20.0
Married/same-sex civil partnership couple: No dependent children	910	18.1	17.2
Cohabiting couple: Dependent children	245	4.9	4.4
Cohabiting couple: No dependent children	283	5.6	5.0
Lone parent: Dependent children	445	8.8	9.0
Lone Parent: All children non-dependent	213	4.2	2.9
Other household types: With dependent children	216	4.3	3.0
Other household types: All full-time students	2	0.0	0.1
Other household types: All aged 65 and over	5	0.1	0.2
Other household types: Other	335	6.6	4.5
All households	5,039	100	100

12. Rooms and Bedrooms

The ward had a relatively high average household size. It had an average of 2.6 people per household compared with 2.5 in Milton Keynes.

The ward's average household size of 2.6 was the sixth highest of all 23 wards in Milton Keynes. The average household size in the ward grew from 2.5 to 2.6 between 2001 and 2011.

Bradwell had a smaller average number of rooms per household than Milton Keynes. There was an average of 5.2 rooms per household compared with 5.5 in Milton Keynes.

Table 14: Average household size: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell		Milton Keynes
	Average	Rank	
Average household size	2.6	6	2.5
Average number of rooms per household	5.2	18	5.5
Average number of bedrooms per household	2.8	10	2.8

350 households in Bradwell lived in over occupied accommodation.

The 2011 Census also estimates the number of households with a high occupancy rating. An occupancy rating of -1 implies that a household had one less room/bedroom than required. Table 15 shows that Bradwell had around 350 households (7.0%) which were over occupied in terms of bedrooms. This is higher than the Milton Keynes figure of 5.1%.

Table 15: Occupancy rating: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Households	%	Rank	%
Occupancy rating (rooms) of -1 or less	592	11.7	3	9.6
Occupancy rating (bedrooms) of -1 or less	352	7.0	3	5.1

Over occupancy in terms of rooms increased between 2001 and 2011. In 2001 490 (9.9%) households had an occupancy rating of -1 or less, in 2011 it had risen to 590 (11.7%). This is a trend that is seen nationally.

13. Accommodation Type

A larger percentage of dwellings were classified as flats and terraced properties in Bradwell than Milton Keynes as a whole.

There were 5,200 dwellings in Bradwell in 2011. The 2011 Census asked residents what type of dwelling they lived in. A larger percentage (16.9%) of dwellings in the ward were flats compared with Milton Keynes (16.2%).

Bradwell also had a larger percentage of terraced properties than Milton Keynes as a whole (31.9% compared to 27.4%). The ward had a lower percentage of detached and semi-detached properties.

Table 16: Accommodation Type: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Dwellings	%	Rank	%
Whole house or bungalow: Detached	1,275	24.5	17	28.2
Whole house or bungalow: Semi-detached	1,387	26.7	15	28.1
Whole house or bungalow: Terraced (including end-terrace)	1,659	31.9	4	27.4
Flat: Purpose-built block of flats or tenement	793	15.3	7	14.8
Flat: Part of a converted or shared house (including bed-sits)	72	1.4	5	0.9
Flat: In commercial building	10	0.2	17	0.4
Caravan or other mobile or temporary structure	0	0.0	18	0.1
All dwellings	5,196	100		100

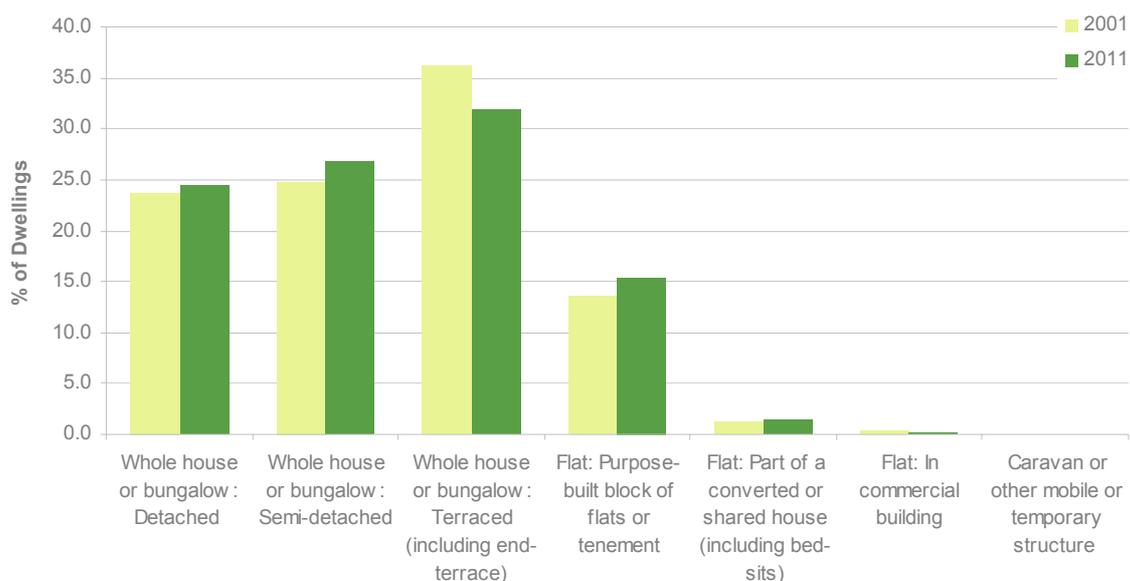
A growing percentage of dwellings in the ward were flats. 15.2% of dwellings in the ward were flats in 2001, this compares to 16.9% in 2011.

Overall the number of dwellings in Bradwell grew slightly from 5,150 in 2001 to 5,200 in 2011. This is an increase of 40 dwellings or 0.8%.

The number of flats in Bradwell grew by 12% between 2001 and 2011 from 780 to 875 in 2011. Graph 6 outlines that the percentage of dwelling which were flats increased from 15.2% in 2001 to 16.9% in 2011; this is a trend which is observed nationally.

The percentage of houses/bungalows in Bradwell decreased from 84.8% of all dwellings to 83.2%.

Graph 6: Dwellings by type: Bradwell 2001 – 2011



14. Tenure

15.6% of households in Bradwell rent from the council. This compares to 11.0% in Milton Keynes as a whole.

Overall 50% of households in Bradwell were owner occupied; this is significantly lower than the figure for Milton Keynes as a whole of 57.7%.

A higher percentage of households lived in the council rented accommodation in Bradwell than Milton Keynes. 790 households (15.6%) live in council rented accommodation compared to 11.0% in Milton Keynes.

Bradwell also had a higher percentage of households in other social rented accommodation than Milton Keynes. There were 410 households in social rented housing other than from the council accounting for 8.1% of households compared with 7.1% in Milton Keynes. 1,050 households were in private rented accommodation (including living rent free); this is 20.9% of households.

Table 17: Tenure: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Households	%	Rank	%
Owned: Owned outright	892	17.7	16	21.5
Owned: Owned with a mortgage or loan	1,628	32.3	20	36.3
Shared ownership (part owned and part rented)	270	5.4	10	6.1
Social rented: Rented from council (Local Authority)	788	15.6	6	11.0
Social rented: Other	410	8.1	8	7.1
Private rented: Private landlord or letting agency	923	18.3	4	16.2
Private rented: Other	86	1.7	2	1.2
Living rent free	42	0.8	15	0.9
Total	5,039	100		100

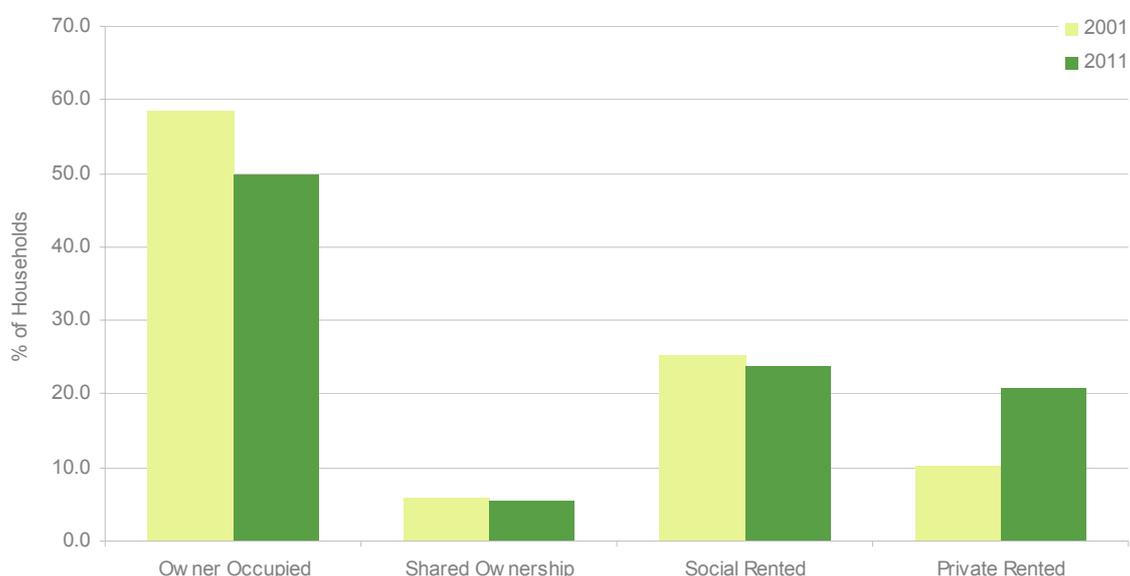
The percentage of households living in private rented accommodation in Bradwell more than doubled from 10.1% in 2001 to 20.9% in 2011.

Between 2001 and 2011 the number of households in Bradwell living in private rented accommodation more than doubled from 500 households to 1,050. It increased from 10.1% of all households in 2001 to 20.9% in 2011.

The number of households living in social rented accommodation decreased slightly from 1,250 in 2001 to 1,200 in 2011. As a percentage of all dwellings it decreased from 25.3% to 23.8%.

There was a large decrease in the percentage of households living in owner occupied properties in Bradwell from 58.7% in 2001 to 50.0% in 2011. The percentage of households in shared ownership increased from 6.0% to 5.4%.

Graph 7: Tenure: Bradwell 2001 – 2011



15. Communal Establishments and Residents

There were just 15 residents of communal establishments in Bradwell Ward.

There were 5 communal establishments in the ward with 15 residents. 6 (40%) of these residents live within care home without nursing establishments.

Table 18: Communal Establishment Residents

	Bradwell		Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	%
All communal establishments	5	-	-
All usual residents in communal establishments	15	-	-
NHS: General hospital	0	0.0	4.0
NHS: Mental health hospital/unit (including secure units)	0	0.0	0.2
NHS: Other hospital	0	0.0	0.0
Local Authority: Children's home (including secure units)	0	0.0	0.2
Medical & care establishment: Local Authority: Care home or other home	0	0.0	1.5
Medical & care establishment: Registered Social Landlord/Housing Association	0	0.0	0.0
Medical & care establishment: Other: Care home with nursing	0	0.0	33.2
Medical & care establishment: Other: Care home without nursing	6	40.0	27.0
Medical & care establishment: Other: Children's home (including secure units)	0	0.0	1.5
Medical & care establishment: Other	0	0.0	5.1
Other establishments	0	0.0	26.2
Establishment not stated	9	60.0	1.1

16. Car or Van Availability

26.5% of households in Bradwell had no cars or vans in the household. This is the fourth highest percentage of all wards in Milton Keynes

In 2011 there were 5,600 cars or vans in households in Bradwell compared with 5,470 in 2001. However 1,340 households in the ward had no car or van. This is 26.5% of all households, significantly higher than Milton Keynes (18.9%).

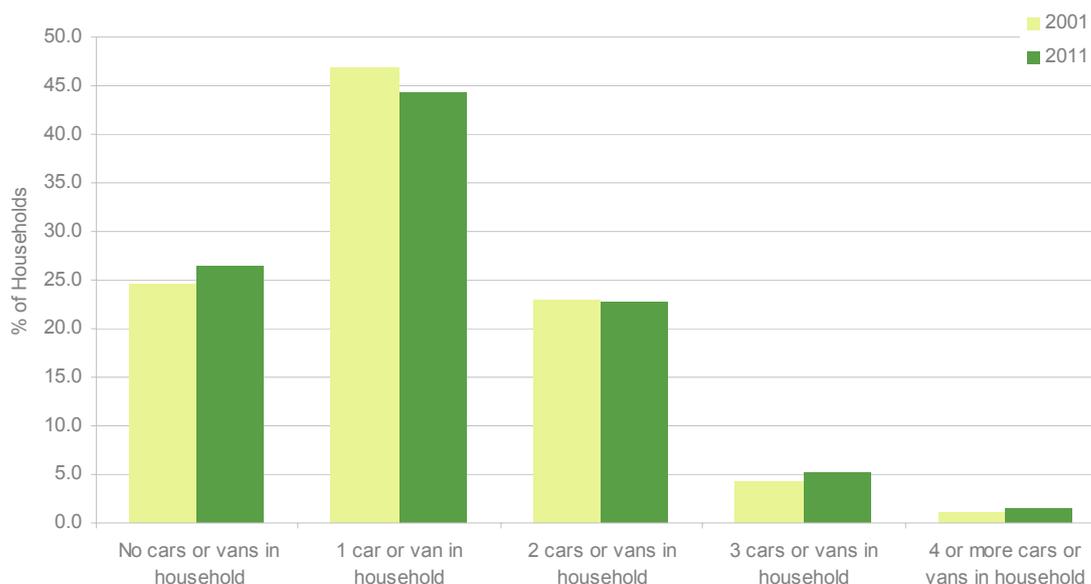
Table 19: Number of Cars and Vans in Households: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Households	%	Rank	%
No cars or vans in household	1,336	26.5	4	18.9
1 car or van in household	2,232	44.3	6	43.2
2 cars or vans in household	1,145	22.7	20	29.8
3 cars or vans in household	255	5.1	19	6.1
4 or more cars or vans in household	71	1.4	19	1.9
All cars or vans in the area	5,601	-	-	-

There was an average of 1.1 cars per household in Bradwell compared to 1.3 cars per household in Milton Keynes.

Graph 8 outlines that between 2001 and 2011 the percentage of households with no car/van increased slightly whilst the percentage of households with 1 or 2 cars/vans decreased. The percentage of households with 3 or more cars also increased slightly.

Graph 8: Number of Cars and Vans in Households: Bradwell 2001 – 2011



18. Qualifications and Students

Levels of qualifications in Bradwell were significantly lower than the Milton Keynes average; 23.4% had a degree or higher qualification compared with 28.2% in Milton Keynes.

Table 20 shows the highest level of qualifications for residents aged 16+. It outlines that roughly 1,970 people aged 16+ in Bradwell had no qualifications. This is 19.4% of the population and is lower than the Milton Keynes average of 18.0%.

About 2,370 people aged 16+ in the ward had a degree or higher qualification. This is 23.4% of the population, lower than the Milton Keynes average of 28.2%.

855 people in the ward had an 'other' qualification this is 8.4% of the population, the second highest percentage of all wards in Milton Keynes.

Table 20: Highest level of qualifications for residents aged 16+: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
No qualifications	1,968	19.4	8	18.0
Level 1 qualifications	1,725	17.0	8	15.9
Level 2 qualifications	1,774	17.5	6	16.7
Apprenticeship	303	3.0	17	3.4
Level 3 qualifications	1,124	11.1	15	11.5
Level 4 qualifications and above	2,370	23.4	15	28.2
Other qualifications	855	8.4	2	6.3

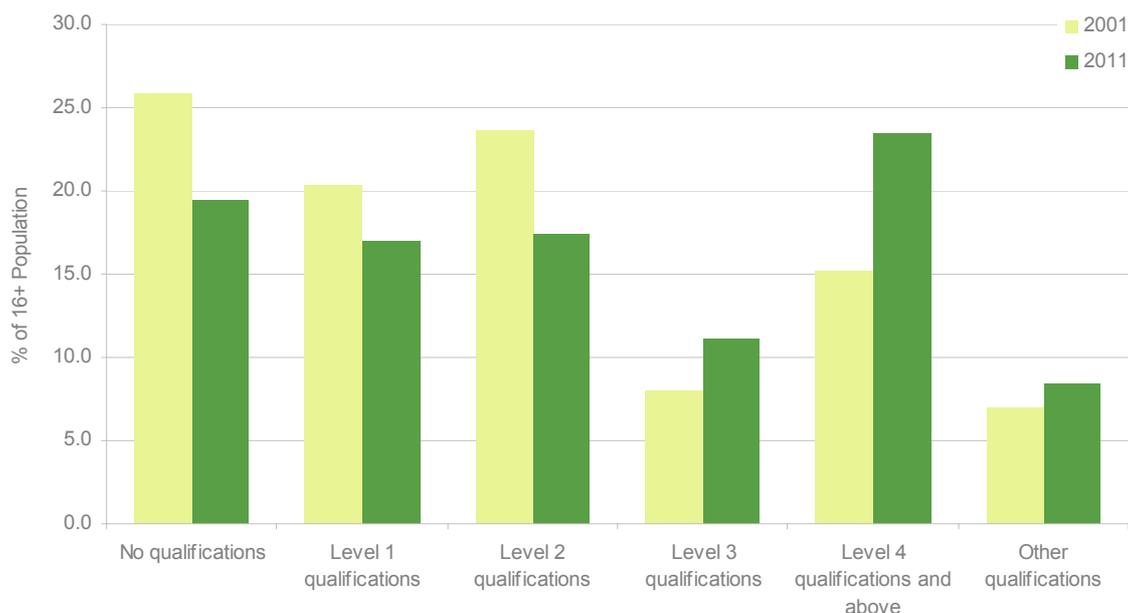
Definitions:

Level 1 qualifications: 1-4 GCSEs or equivalent. **Level 2 qualifications:** 5+ GCSEs Level (A*-C) or equivalent; **Level 3 qualifications:** 2+ A Levels or equivalent; **Level 4+ qualifications:** Degree and higher or equivalent.

Levels of qualifications in Bradwell increased significantly between 2001 and 2011.

Although qualifications were lower than Milton Keynes as a whole, levels of qualifications in the ward increased considerably between 2001 and 2011. Graph 9 outlines how levels of qualifications changed between 2001 and 2011. In 2001 15.2% of residents aged 16+ had a degree or higher, by 2011 this had increased to 23.4%. In 2001 25.9% of the population had no qualifications by 2011 this had decreased to 19.4%.

Graph 9: Highest Level of qualifications of the residents aged 16+: Bradwell 2001- 2011



Bradwell had a larger percentage of students aged 18+ than Milton Keynes.

Table 21 shows that there were 480 people aged 18 and over in full time education resident in the ward. This is 4.7% of the population, higher than the Milton Keynes average of 3.5%.

Table 21: Number of full time students: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Schoolchildren and full-time students: Age 16 to 17	309	3.1	7	2.9
Schoolchildren and full-time students: Age 18 and over	477	4.7	3	3.5

19. Economic Activity

A smaller percentage (65.1%) of Bradwell residents aged 16-74 were in employment compared with Milton Keynes (68%).

Table 22 outlines that the population aged 16-74 can be broken down into two broad categories:

1. Economically Active: People that were in work or looking and available for work.

7,200 people in the Bradwell were economically active. This is 75.0% of the 16-74 year old population similar to the Milton Keynes figure of 75.9%. The percentage of the population who are full time employees was lower in Bradwell compared with Milton Keynes as a whole. 4,300 residents in the ward were full time employees; this is 44.7% of the 16-74 year old population lower than the Milton Keynes average of 46.3%. 710 residents (7.4%) in Milton Keynes were self employed; this is a smaller percentage than the Milton Keynes average (8.7%).

There were 610 unemployed people in Bradwell which accounted for 6.3% of the population, higher than the Milton Keynes rate of 4.8%.

2. Economically Inactive: People that were not in work and were not looking and available for work.

25.0% of the ward's 16-74 population were economically inactive compared with 24.1% in Milton Keynes as a whole. This mainly due to a larger percentage of the 16-74 year old population being a student or long term sick or disabled. 4.8% of 16-74 year old population were economically inactive students compared with 3.9% in Milton Keynes. 3.8% of 16-74 year old population were long term sick or disabled compared with 3.2% in Milton Keynes.

Table 22: Economic activity of residents aged 16-74: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

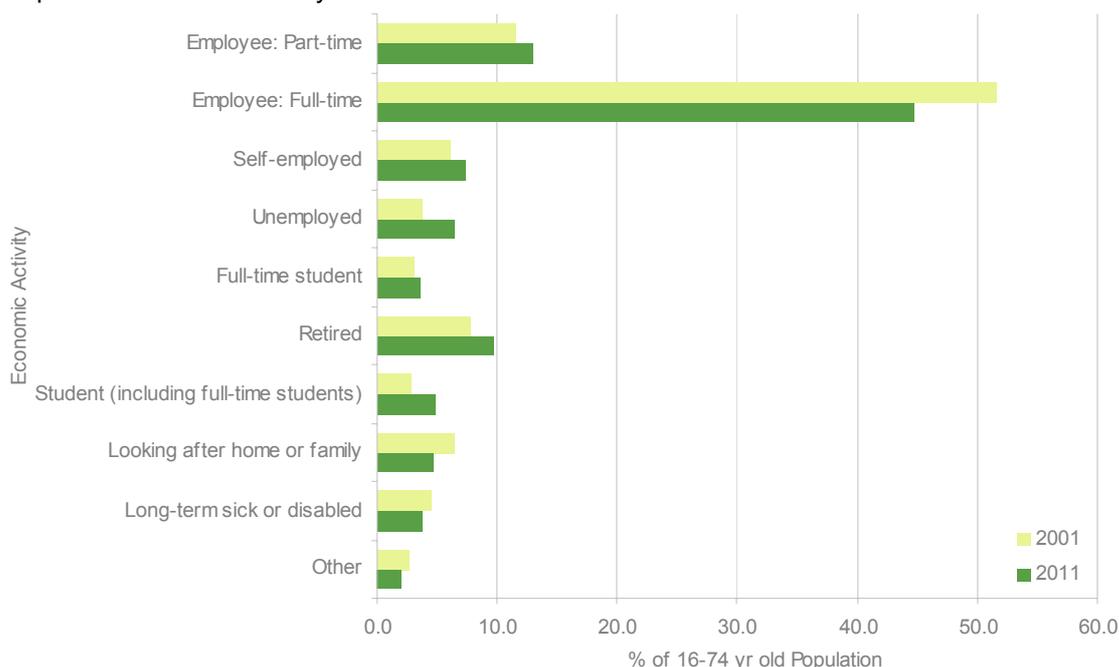
	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Economically Active	7,201	75.0	13	75.9
Employee: Part-time	1,249	13.0	14	13.0
Employee: Full-time	4,295	44.7	12	46.3
Self-employed	709	7.4	19	8.7
Unemployed	608	6.3	4	4.8
Full-time student	340	3.5	4	3.1
Economically Inactive	2,402	25.0	11	24.1
Retired	931	9.7	15	10.3
Student (including full-time students)	463	4.8	2	3.9
Looking after home or family	442	4.6	8	4.6
Long-term sick or disabled	364	3.8	4	3.2
Other	202	2.1	7	2.1

There was a fall in the percentage of 16-74 year old population working as full time employees in Bradwell.

Graph 10 outlines that the percentage of the 16-74 population employed as full time employees decreased from 51.5% in 2001 to 44.7% in 2011. However, there was an increase in the percentage of people in part time employment and self employment which offsets this decrease to some degree. This is a trend experienced nationally.

The percentage of people who were unemployed increased from 3.7% to 6.3%, whilst the percentage of people who were economically inactive remained roughly the same between 2001 and 2011.

Graph 10: Economic Activity: Bradwell 2001 - 2011



Economic activity is strongly correlated to age. Middle aged people tend to be more economically active than younger people (who may be students) and older people (who were more likely to be retired etc). Therefore to make robust comparisons between areas economic activity by age is needed.

20. Hours Worked

Three quarters of Bradwell residents in employment worked full time hours whilst a quarter work part time.

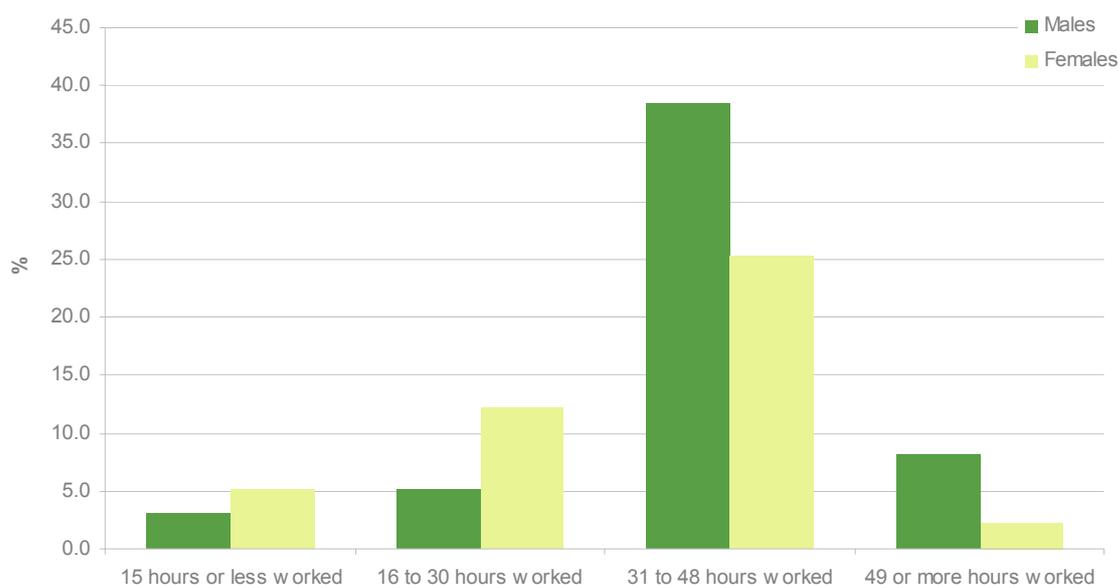
The 2011 Census asked those in employment how many hours they worked a week. Table 23 outlines that in total 1,680 Bradwell residents worked part time hours this is 25.8%.

Table 23: Hours worked: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Part-time: 15 hours or less worked	542	8.3	12	8.2
Part-time: 16 to 30 hours worked	1,134	17.4	6	16.5
Full-time: 31 to 48 hours worked	4,149	63.8	5	62.4
Full-time: 49 or more hours worked	678	10.4	21	12.9

Graph 11 outlines that females were more likely to be in part time employment than males. 38.7% of female Bradwell residents were in part time employment compared with just 15.2% of males.

Graph 11: Hours worked by gender: Bradwell 2011



21. Industry

86.9% of Bradwell residents in employment were employed in the service sector compared with 85.3% in Milton Keynes as a whole.

5,650 Bradwell residents were employed in the service sector. This is 86.9% of employment compared with 85.3% in Milton Keynes as a whole. 475 Bradwell residents in employment were employed in the manufacturing sector; this is 7.3% of those in employment. A smaller percentage of residents were employed in 'other' industries such as construction in the ward compared with Milton Keynes.

The wholesale and retail trade industrial sector was the largest employer of Bradwell residents.

Table 24 provides more detail on the industry of employment in Bradwell and Milton Keynes. It shows that the wholesale and retail trade was the largest employer of residents in the ward. 1,480 residents were employed in this sector; this is 22.8% of people in employment compared with 20.6% in Milton Keynes. Education, health and social work and public administration, defence and compulsory social security employs 1,420 people (21.8%).

The wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles, transport and storage, administrative and support service activities and accommodation and food service activities were larger in Bradwell than Milton Keynes as a whole. The education, information and communication and professional, scientific and technical activities and human health and social work activities were in smaller proportions compared with Milton Keynes.

Table 24: Industry of Employment: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	1,481	22.8	3	20.6
Education	575	8.8	19	10.5
Transport and storage	544	8.4	3	6.5
Human health and social work activities	512	7.9	23	9.3
Manufacturing	475	7.3	19	8.0
Administrative and support service activities	435	6.7	4	5.4
Accommodation and food service activities	427	6.6	2	4.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	365	5.6	15	6.6
Information and communication	348	5.4	16	6.4
Construction	335	5.2	19	5.7
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	332	5.1	6	4.5
Financial and insurance activities	300	4.6	12	5.2
Other	266	4.1	17	4.4
Real estate activities	64	1.0	17	1.2
Water supply sewerage waste management & remediation activities	27	0.4	16	0.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	8	0.1	22	0.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4	0.1	20	0.2
Mining and quarrying	5	0.1	7	0.1

The 2011 Census table on industry of employment is different to the 2001 Census and therefore can not be compared.

22. Occupation

8.0% of residents in Bradwell were employed in manager, director and senior official occupations and 17.3% in elementary occupations.

A lower percentage of employees (8.0%) were employed in the managerial occupations in Bradwell compared with Milton Keynes as a whole (10.9%). 1,130 residents were employed in elementary occupations. This is 17.3% of those in employment and is significantly higher than the Milton Keynes average of 12.3%.

A smaller percentage of people in employment in Bradwell were employed in managers, directors and senior officials, professional occupations and associate professional and technical occupations than Milton Keynes as a whole. Larger proportions were employed in process, plant and machine operatives, elementary occupations and sales and customer service occupations.

Table 25: Occupation of Employment: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Managers, directors and senior officials	520	8.0	19	10.9
Professional occupations	871	13.4	18	18.2
Associate professional and technical occupations	815	12.5	15	13.5
Administrative and secretarial occupations	821	12.6	14	12.6
Skilled trades occupations	578	8.9	14	8.8
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	504	7.8	10	7.9
Sales and customer service occupations	720	11.1	4	9.3
Process, plant and machine operatives	546	8.4	7	6.6
Elementary occupations	1,128	17.3	4	12.3
Total	6,503	100		100

The largest increase in employment between 2001 and 2011 in Bradwell occurred in professional occupations the largest decrease occurred in managers, directors and senior officials.

Graph 12 outlines that the largest increase in employment between 2001 and 2011 in Bradwell occurred in professional occupations. 9.5% of those in employment in 2001 were employed in professional occupations by 2011 this increased to 13.4%. The largest decrease occurred in managers, directors and senior officials from 13.0% to 8.0%. There was also a decrease in the percentage employment in administrative and secretarial occupations from 15.6% in 2001 to 12.6% in 2011.

Graph 12: Occupation of Employment: Bradwell 2001 – 2011



23. National Statistics – Socio-Economic Classification

Residents in Bradwell were more likely to be classified in semi-routine occupations, routine occupations and never worked and long-term unemployed socio-economic categories than Milton Keynes as a whole.

800 residents aged 16-74 in the ward were in the higher managerial and professional category. This is 8.3% of the population compared with 12.2% in Milton Keynes. Bradwell also had a smaller percentage of people in the lower managerial, administrative and professional occupation category.

Bradwell had a higher percentage of residents in the semi-routine occupations, routine occupations and never worked and long-term unemployed categories than Milton Keynes as a whole.

Table 26: National Statistics – Socio-Economic Classification: Bradwell and Milton Keynes 2011

	Bradwell			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Higher managerial and professional occupations	796	8.3	20	12.2
Large employers & higher managerial & administrative occupations	146	1.5	19	2.4
Higher professional occupations	650	6.8	17	9.8
Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations	1,772	18.5	20	22.1
Intermediate occupations	1,431	14.9	14	15.0
Small employers and own account workers	695	7.2	17	7.9
Lower supervisory and technical occupations	686	7.1	10	6.8
Semi-routine occupations	1,486	15.5	8	13.3
Routine occupations	1,364	14.2	5	11.0
Never worked and long-term unemployed	591	6.2	5	4.9
Never worked	375	3.9	5	3.0
Long-term unemployed	216	2.2	6	1.9
Not classified	782	8.1	2	6.8
Full-time students	782	8.1	2	6.8