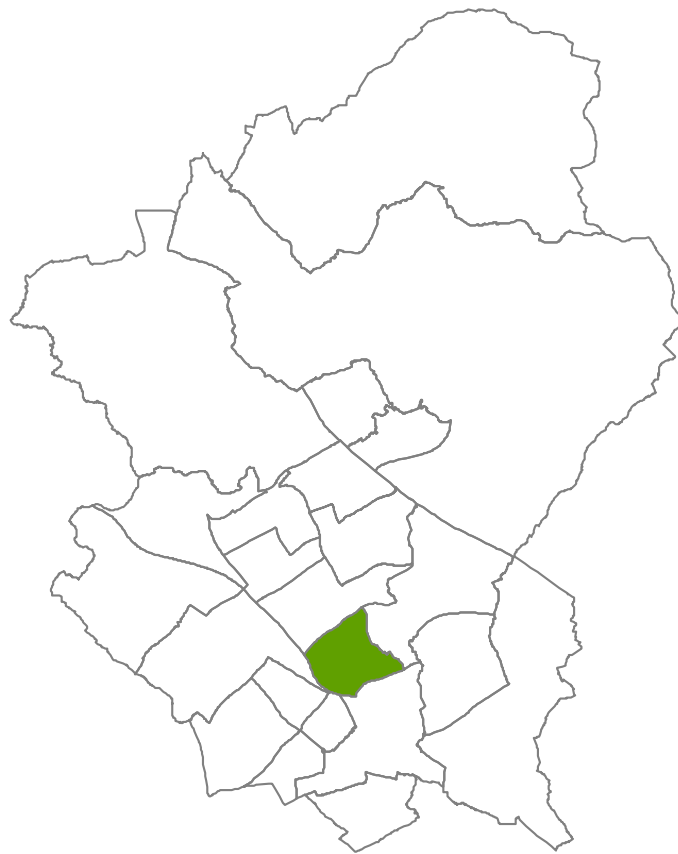


M13239

Woughton Ward 2011 Census Profile



www.mkiobservatory.org.uk

Contents

1. Executive Summary	1
2. Introduction	4
3. Population Size and Age Structure	5
4. Ethnicity	6
5. Country of Birth	8
6. Household Language	9
7. Religion	9
8. Health.....	10
9. Carers	11
10. Living Arrangements	12
11. Household Composition	13
12. Rooms and Bedrooms	14
13. Accommodation Type	15
14. Tenure.....	16
15. Communal Establishments and Residents.....	18
16. Car or Van Availability.....	18
18. Qualifications and Students	19
19. Economic Activity	21
20. Hours Worked	22
21. Industry	23
22. Occupation.....	24
23. National Statistics – Socio-Economic Classification.....	26

1. Executive Summary

Population

- The population of Woughton in 2011 was 11,820.
- Woughton had a similar population growth rate when compared with Milton Keynes as a whole. The population increased by 1,600 people (15.7%) to 11,820 between 2001 and 2011.
- Woughton had a younger age profile than the Milton Keynes average. The average age in Woughton was 32 compared with 35 for Milton Keynes.
- The ward had a higher percentage in the younger age groups. In Woughton in 2011 25.6% of the population were aged 0-15 compared with 21.0% in Milton Keynes.
- The highest growth rate between 2001 and 2011 occurred in the 0-4 year old age group, growing by 44.5%. In contrast the number of people aged 75-84 decreased by 18.0%.
- 33.7% of the Woughton population were from a black and minority ethnic group. This compares to 13.9% in 2001 and 26.1% for Milton Keynes as a whole.
- The Black African ethnic group had the highest growth in Woughton between 2001 and 2011. In 2001 it accounted for 2.1% of the population by 2011 it accounted for 11.8%.
- 24.0% of the population in Woughton were born outside of the UK. This is significantly higher than Milton Keynes (18.5%).

Health

- 1,370 residents said their day to day activities were limited a lot because of health issues. This is 11.6% of the population compared with 6.4% for Milton Keynes.
- 1,140 residents in Woughton provided some unpaid care a week. This is 9.6% of the population compared with 8.8% in Milton Keynes as a whole.

Housing

- Woughton had a larger percentage of households with dependent children than Milton Keynes (38.4% compared to 35.0%).
- Woughton had the second largest percentage (13.1%) of lone parent households of all wards in Milton Keynes.
- Woughton had a relatively large average household size. It had an average of 2.6 people per household compared with 2.5 in Milton Keynes.
- Over half (54.0%) of the dwellings in Woughton were terraced, this is the largest percentage of all wards in Milton Keynes.

- A growing percentage of dwellings in Woughton were flats. In 2001 just 11.0% of dwellings in the ward were flats, by 2011 this had increased to 15.2%. However, this is still below the percentage for Milton Keynes as a whole (16.2%).
- 37.3% of households in Woughton rent from the council. This is the largest percentage of all wards in Milton Keynes.
- The percentage of households living in private rented accommodation in Woughton more than doubled between 2001 and 2011. It increased from 7.4% in 2001 to 16.6% in 2011.

Transport

- 35.3% of households in Woughton had no cars or vans in the household. This is the highest percentage of all wards in Milton Keynes.

Education

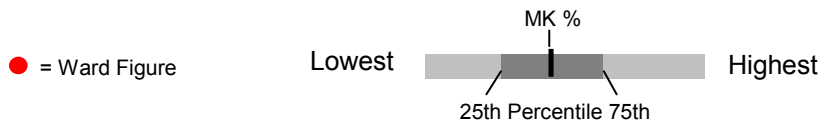
- Levels of qualifications in Woughton were significantly lower than the Milton Keynes average. 31.0% had no qualifications; this is the highest percentage of all wards in Milton Keynes.
- Although qualifications were lower than Milton Keynes as a whole, levels of qualifications in the ward increased considerably since 2001. In 2001 39.1% of the population had no qualifications by 2011 this had decreased to 31.0%.

Economic

- A smaller percentage (54.7%) of Woughton residents aged 16-74 were in employment compared with Milton Keynes (68%).
- There was a fall from 41.9% to 36.9% between 2001 and 2011 in the percentage of the 16-74 year old population working as full time employees in Woughton.
- 86.7% of Woughton residents in employment were employed in the service sector compared with 85.3% in Milton Keynes as a whole. The wholesale and retail trade industrial sector was the largest employer of Woughton residents.
- Residents in Woughton were more likely to be classified in lower supervisory and technical occupations, routine occupations, semi-routine occupations and never worked and long-term unemployed socio-economic categories than Milton Keynes as a whole.

Graph 1: Box Plot Showing Key Data

The chart below shows how Woughton ward compares with the rest of Milton Keynes in a range of indicators from the 2011 Census. The Woughton result for each indicator is shown as a red circle, against the range of results for all wards in Milton Keynes which are shown as a grey bar. The black line indicates the Milton Keynes %.



	Indicator	Ward	Ward %	MK %	MK Low	MK High
Population	Population Growth 2001-2011	1,603	15.7	17.0	-2.7	189.9
	Aged under 15 years old	3,023	25.6	21.0	15.6	26.1
	Aged 65+	1,116	9.4	11.1	3.9	21.0
	Black & Minority Ethnic Population	3,987	33.7	26.1	7.1	51.1
	Country of Birth Outside UK	2,834	24.0	18.5	6.9	39.3
	All people in HH with English as main language	3,855	85.3	88.7	72.5	97.5
	Religion: Christian	5,859	49.6	52.8	46.6	66.8
Housing	Owner Occupied	1,336	29.6	57.7	29.6	79.3
	Flats	703	15.2	16.2	3.6	40.0
	Households with Dependent Children	1,735	38.4	35.0	27.2	48.0
	Single Person Households	1,333	29.5	25.9	19.4	30.5
	Lone Parent Households	593	13.1	8.3	3.9	14.1
Economy	Unemployed	662	8.1	4.8	2.5	8.1
	Unemployed: Never Worked	121	1.5	0.5	0.2	1.5
	Economically inactive	2,788	34.0	24.1	16.8	34.0
	In Employment	4,479	54.7	68.0	54.7	76.2
	Service Sector Employment	4,053	86.7	85.3	81.8	88.0
	Managers and Senior Officials	249	5.3	10.9	5.3	20.6
	Elementary Occupations	1,068	22.8	12.3	6.8	22.8
	No Adults in Employment with Dep Children	489	10.8	4.4	1.3	10.8
Education	No Qualifications	2,680	31.0	18.0	8.6	31.0
	Level 1 Qualification	1,670	19.3	15.9	11.5	20.2
	Level 4 & Higher Qualifications	1,335	15.4	28.2	13.4	40.1
	18+ Population who are full time students	364	4.2	3.5	1.9	5.8
Health	Day to Day Activities Limited a lot	1,367	11.6	6.4	2.9	11.6
	Bad or Very Bad Health	979	8.3	4.1	2.1	8.3
	Provides Unpaid Care	1,137	9.6	8.8	6.1	11.6

2. Introduction

This document provides a profile of Woughton Ward from data released via the 2011 Census. The profile includes data for the ward and comparisons to Milton Keynes and to the 2001 Census figures.

Full 2011 Census tables for Milton Keynes can be found on the MKi Observatory via the link below:

<http://www.mkiobservatory.org.uk/page.aspx?id=1924&siteID=1026>

Full definitions and information on the methodology of the 2011 Census can be viewed on the Office for National Statistics website:

<http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/guide-method/census/2011/census-data/2011-census-user-guide/index.html>

3. Population Size and Age Structure

Woughton had a similar population growth rate when compared with Milton Keynes as a whole. The population increased by 1,600 people (15.7%) to 11,820 between 2001 and 2011.

In 2011 the population of Woughton was 11,820. Table 1 outlines that the population growth rate in Woughton between 2001 and 2011 was similar to Milton Keynes as a whole. Woughton grew by 1,600 people; this is an increase of 15.7% compared with 17% for Milton Keynes. Out of the 23 wards in Milton Keynes it had the 9th highest population growth rate between 2001 and 2011.

Table 1: Change in Population: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2001 to 2011

	2001 Population	2011 Population	Change	% Change
Woughton	10,221	11,824	1,603	15.7
Milton Keynes	212,700	248,800	36,100	17.0

Woughton had a large percentage of under 15 year olds. 25.6% of the population were this age group compared with 21.0% in Milton Keynes.

Woughton had a younger age profile than the Milton Keynes average. The average age in Woughton was 32 compared with 35 for Milton Keynes.

Table 2 shows the age structure of Woughton compared with Milton Keynes. It outlines that the ward had a higher percentage in the younger age groups. In Woughton in 2011 25.6% of the population were aged 0-15 compared with 21.0% in Milton Keynes.

Woughton had the second highest percentage (10.1%) of 0 to 4 year olds of all wards in Milton Keynes.

Table 2: Age Structure: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Rank of % (of 23 wards)	Woughton		Milton Keynes
		Persons	%	%
Age 0 to 4	2	1,198	10.1	8.0
Age 5 to 9	1	1,021	8.6	6.6
Age 10 to 14	6	804	6.8	6.4
Age 15 to 19	14	692	5.9	5.9
Age 20 to 24	9	682	5.8	5.6
Age 25 to 29	7	1,004	8.5	7.9
Age 30 to 44	8	2,765	23.4	23.9
Age 45 to 59	20	1,974	16.7	19.3
Age 60 to 64	17	568	4.8	5.3
Age 65 to 74	16	664	5.6	6.2
Age 75 to 84	17	310	2.6	3.4
Age 85 to 89	15	91	0.8	1.0
Age 90 and over	14	51	0.4	0.5
All usual residents		11,824	100.0	100.0

* The rank is of the % figure and ranked out of all 23 wards in Milton Keynes, with 1 being the highest % and 23 being the lowest %.

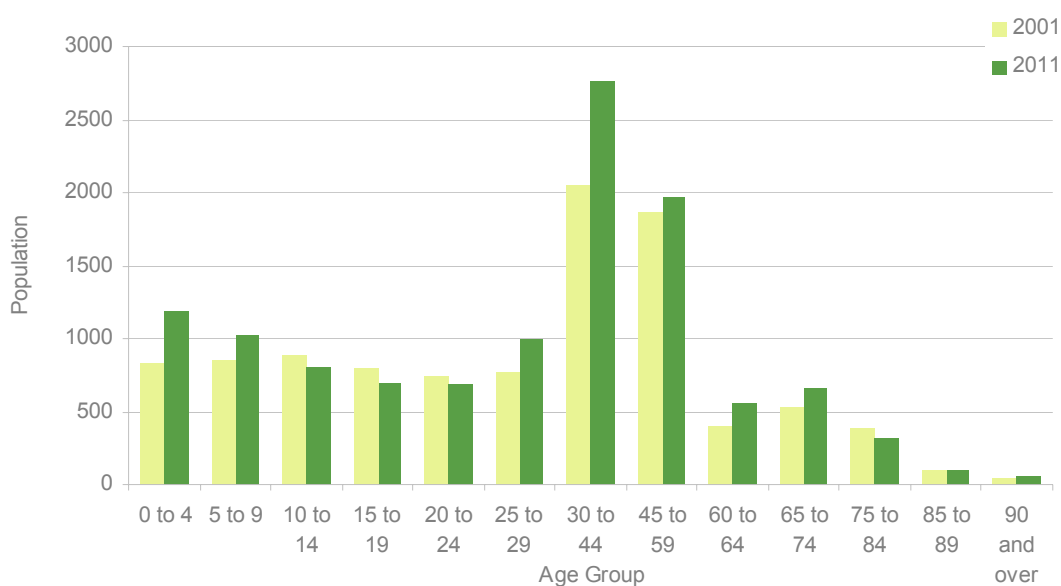
The highest growth rate between 2001 and 2011 in Woughton occurred in the 0-4 year old age group.

Graph 2 shows the change in age structure between 2001 and 2011. It outlines that the highest growth occurred in the 0-4 year old age group. The number of people aged 0-4 grew by 44.5% from 830 people in 2001 to 1,200 people in 2011.

The number of people aged 60-64 also increased significantly; it increased by 43.1% from 400 to 570 people.

The number of people aged 10-24 decreased by 9.7% and the 75-84 year old age group by 18.0%.

Graph 2: Age Profile: Woughton 2001 and 2011



4. Ethnicity

Woughton had the second largest Black African population of all wards in Milton Keynes. 11.8% of the population in classified themselves as Black African compared with 5.2% in Milton Keynes

Overall 3,990 people in Woughton were from a black and minority ethnic group this is 33.7% of the population compared with 26.1% in Milton Keynes.

Table 3 shows the number of people in each ethnic group in Woughton compared with Milton Keynes. It outlines that 1,390 residents were Black African this is 11.8% of the population compared with 5.2% in Milton Keynes.

560 people classified themselves as Other Asian; this is 4.7% of the population compared with 2.5% in Milton Keynes.

570 people in Woughton classified themselves as White Other this is 4.8% of the population, slightly lower than the Milton Keynes figure of 5.1%.

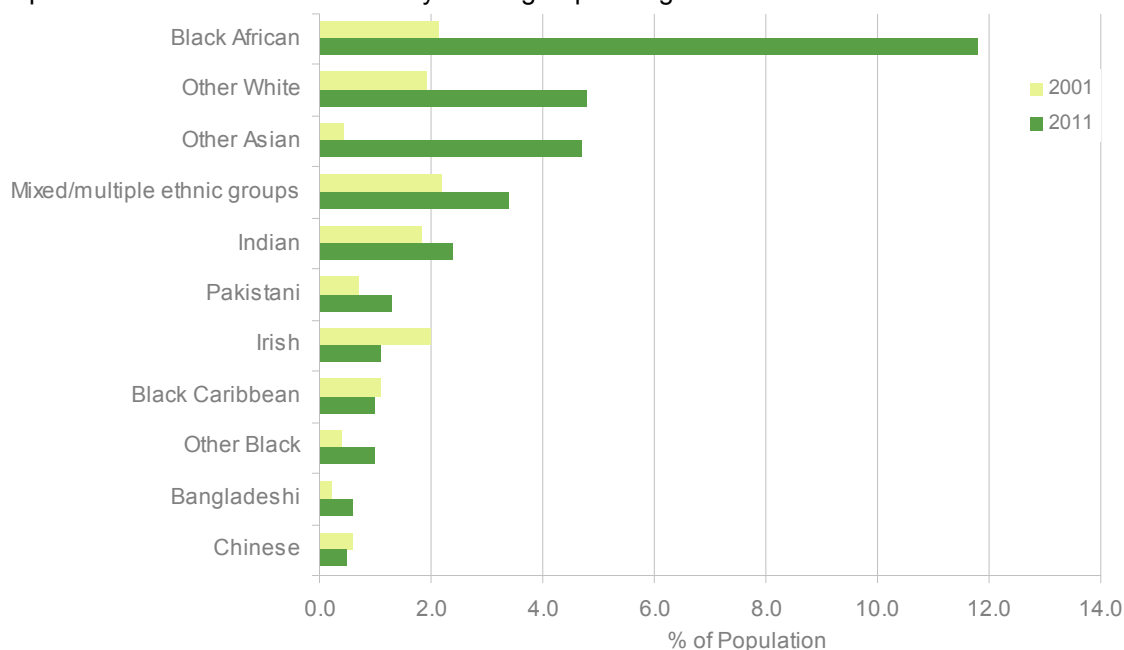
Table 3: Ethnic Group: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

Ethnic Group	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
White: British	7,837	66.3	21	73.9
White: Irish	130	1.1	9	1.0
White: Gypsy or Irish Traveller	4	0.0	6	0.0
White: Other White	564	4.8	9	5.1
Mixed/multiple ethnic groups	399	3.4	10	3.3
Asian/Asian British: Indian	286	2.4	10	3.3
Asian/Asian British: Pakistani	153	1.3	11	1.5
Asian/Asian British: Bangladeshi	76	0.6	7	0.8
Asian/Asian British: Chinese	61	0.5	17	1.1
Asian/Asian British: Other Asian	559	4.7	2	2.5
Black/Black British: African	1,393	11.8	2	5.2
Black/Black British: Caribbean	124	1.0	11	1.0
Black/Black British: Other Black	118	1.0	3	0.6
Other Ethnic Group: Arab	41	0.3	2	0.2
Other ethnic group	79	0.7	3	0.4
All usual residents	11,824	100		100.0

The population is becoming more ethnically diverse. In 2001 13.9% of the population were from a black and minority ethnic group compared with 33.7% in 2011.

Graph 3 outlines that there were a number of ethnic groups in Woughton which experienced very high population growth between 2001 and 2011. The Black African ethnic group had the highest growth in Woughton between 2001 and 2011. In 2001 it accounted for 2.1% of the population by 2011 it accounted for 11.8%, this is an increase from 220 people to 1,390. Other ethnic groups which increased significantly between 2001 and 2011 include Other Asian (0.4% to 4.7%) and White Other (1.9% to 4.8%).

Graph 3: % in each black and minority ethnic group: Woughton 2001 and 2011



5. Country of Birth

24.0% of the population in Woughton were born outside of the UK. This is higher than Milton Keynes as a whole (18.5%).

24.0% of the population in Woughton were born outside of the UK; this is a total of 2,830 people. Table 4 shows the country of birth for Woughton residents compared with Milton Keynes.

1.1% of the Woughton population were born in Ireland and 2.4% were born in EU member states as at March 2001. 375 people were born in 2001-2011 EU accession countries; this is 3.2% of the population higher than Milton Keynes as a whole (2.5%). 2,040 people (17.2%) were born outside of the EU, significantly higher than the Milton Keynes figure of 13.0%.

Table 4: Country of Birth: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
England	8,562	72.4	21	78.1
Northern Ireland	50	0.4	13	0.4
Scotland	265	2.2	3	2.0
Wales	109	0.9	16	1.0
United Kingdom not otherwise specified	4	0.0	2	0.0
UK Total	8,990	76.0	21	81.5
Republic of Ireland	132	1.1	5	0.8
Other EU: Member countries in March 2001	288	2.4	6	2.2
Other EU: Accession countries April 2001 to March 2011	375	3.2	6	2.5
EU Total	795	6.7	6	5.6
Other countries	2,039	17.2	2	13.0
Total Outside UK	2,834	24.0	3	18.5

The number of Woughton residents born outside of the UK increased from 1,050 people to 2,830 between 2001 and 2011.

800 people living in Woughton had been living in the UK for less than five years.

6.8% of the total Woughton population had lived in the UK for less than five years. This is significantly higher than Milton Keynes as a whole (5.4%).

Table 5: Length of UK Residence: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Born in the UK	8,990	76.0	21.0	81.5
Resident in UK: Less than 2 years	329	2.8	4.0	1.9
Resident in UK: 2 years or more but less than 5 years	473	4.0	5.0	3.5
Resident in UK: 5 years or more but less than 10 years	914	7.7	2.0	4.8
Resident in UK: 10 years or more	1,118	9.5	6.0	8.3
Total	11,824	100		100

6. Household Language

9.3% of households in Woughton had no adult who had English as their main language compared with 6.4% in Milton Keynes.

85.3% of households in Woughton had all adults in the household with English as their main language and 90.7% had at least one adult with English as their main language. 420 households had no adult who had English as their main language. This is 9.3% of the population, the highest percentage of all Milton Keynes wards.

Table 6: Household Language: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Households	%	Rank	%
All people aged 16 and over in household have English as a main language	3,855	85.3	20	88.7
At least one but not all people aged 16 and over in household have English as a main language	244	5.4	7	4.9
No people aged 16 and over in household but at least one person aged 3 to 15 has English as a main language	104	2.3	2	1.3
No people in household have English as a main language	316	7.0	3	5.1
All Households	4,519	100		100

7. Religion

49.6% of the Woughton population stated they were Christian, 7.1% Muslim and 2.3% Hindu. 32.6% of the population in Woughton stated they had no religion.

Table 7 shows the number of people in each religious group in Woughton compared with Milton Keynes. It outlines that the largest religious group in Milton Keynes was Christian which accounted for 49.6% of the population, this is lower than Milton Keynes as a whole (52.8%).

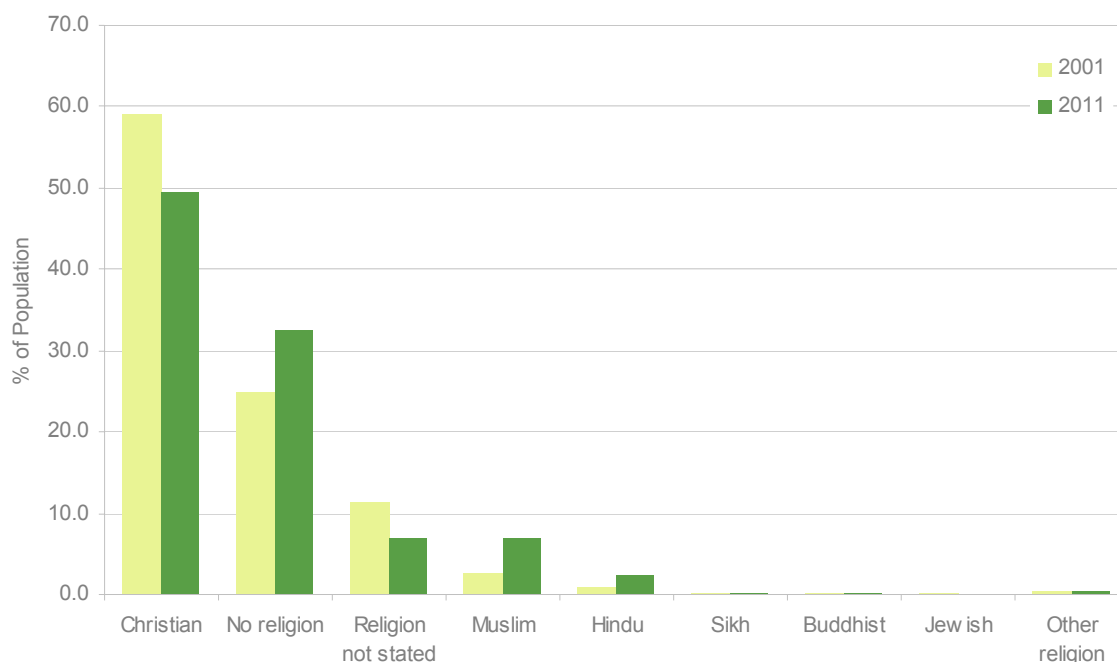
Table 7: Religion: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Christian	5,859	49.6	20	52.8
No religion	3,860	32.6	9	31.3
Religion not stated	841	7.1	6	6.6
Muslim	837	7.1	3	4.8
Hindu	267	2.3	11	2.8
Sikh	40	0.3	13	0.6
Buddhist	39	0.3	17	0.5
Jewish	16	0.1	15	0.2
Other religion	65	0.5	6	0.5
Total	11,824	100		100

840 people in the ward identified themselves as Muslim this is 7.1% of the population compared with 4.8% in Milton Keynes. 2.3% of the population identified themselves as Hindu compared with 2.8% in Milton Keynes.

Graph 4 outlines the changes in religion in Woughton between 2001 and 2011. It shows that there was a decline in the percentage of the population that stated they were Christian (59.0% to 49.6%) and an increase in the percentage that stated that they had no religion (24.9% to 32.6%) and Muslim (2.6% to 7.1%).

Graph 4: % of Woughton Population by Religion 2001 and 2011



8. Health

11.6% of residents in Woughton said their day to day activities were limited a lot because of health issues. This is the highest percentage of all wards in Milton Keynes.

The 2011 Census asked two questions on the health of residents. Both questions highlight that a much larger percentage of the population in Woughton felt that they had health issues when compared to Milton Keynes.

1. Are your day-to-day activities limited because of a health problem or disability which has lasted, or is expected to last, at least 12 months?

1,370 people stated their day-to-day activities were limited a lot due to health; this is 11.6% of population compared with 6.4% in Milton Keynes. This is the highest percentage of all wards in Milton Keynes. In total 20.5% of residents in Woughton stated they were limited a lot or a little. This compares to 13.9% in Milton Keynes.

Table 8: Health - Day-to-day activities: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Day-to-day activities limited a lot	1,367	11.6	1	6.4
Day-to-day activities limited a little	1,057	8.9	8	7.5
Day-to-day activities not limited	9,400	79.5	23	86.1

2. How is your health in general?

980 respondents in Woughton felt their general health was bad or very bad. This is 8.3% of the population compared with 4.1% of the Milton Keynes population. 77.7% of residents in the ward felt they had good or very good health compared with 85.1% in Milton Keynes.

Table 9: Health – General health status: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Very good health	5,249	44.4	20	50.2
Good health	3,933	33.3	20	34.9
Fair health	1,663	14.1	2	10.8
Bad health	694	5.9	1	3.2
Very bad health	285	2.4	1	0.9

The 2011 Census questions on health were different to the 2001 Census and therefore can not be directly compared.

Health status is very strongly correlated to age. Residents in the older age groups tend to be less healthy than younger age groups. Therefore to make robust comparisons between areas health by age is needed.

9. Carers

1,140 residents in Woughton provided some unpaid care a week. This is 9.6% of the population compared with 8.8% in Milton Keynes as a whole.

The 2011 Census asked respondents if they provided some unpaid care each week to others either because of a long term disability or old age. The results show that around 1,140 people in Woughton provided some unpaid care. This is 9.6% of the population, higher than the Milton Keynes figure of 8.8%.

Table 10 shows the number of hours of unpaid care residents undertook each week. It outlines that 605 people undertook more than 20 hours of unpaid care each week with 410 of those undertaking more than 50 hours.

Table 10: Provision of unpaid care: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

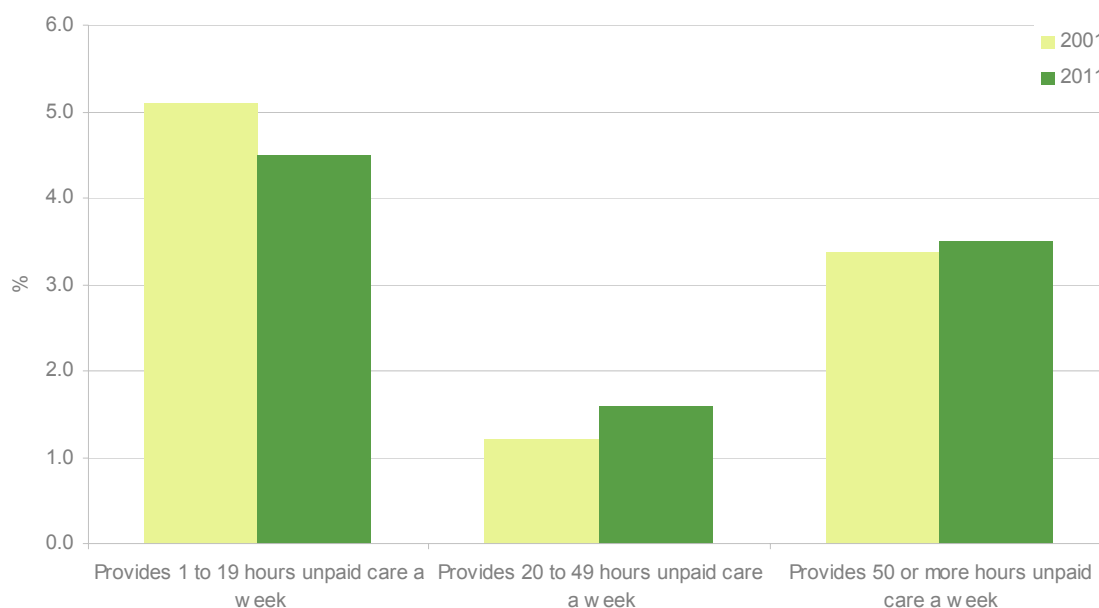
	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Provides no unpaid care	10,687	90.4	16	91.2
Provides 1 to 19 hours unpaid care a week	532	4.5	21	5.6
Provides 20 to 49 hours unpaid care a week	194	1.6	2	1.2
Provides 50 or more hours unpaid care a week	411	3.5	1	1.9

The number of Woughton residents providing unpaid care increased by 150 people (14.8%) between 2001 and 2011.

The number of Woughton residents providing unpaid care grew from 990 in 2001 to 1,140 in 2011. As a percentage of the ward's population it decreased slightly from 9.7% in 2001 to 9.6% in 2011.

Graph 5 outlines that those that were providing unpaid care were doing so with greater hours. 5.1% of the population provided unpaid care for 20 or more hours a week compared with 4.6% in 2001.

Graph 5: % of Woughton residents providing care: 2001 and 2011



10. Living Arrangements

Woughton had a lower percentage of residents who were married and living as a couple than Milton Keynes as a whole.

4,280 residents aged 16 and over in Woughton were living as a couple this is 50.1% compared to 60.4% for Milton Keynes. 2,300 (27.4%) residents were single (never married) whilst 820 people (9.8%) were divorced.

Table 11: Living Arrangements: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

		Woughton			Milton Keynes
		Persons	%	Rank	%
Living in a Couple	Married	3,166	37.7	22	46.7
	Cohabiting	1,117	13.3	11	13.7
Not Living in a Couple	Single (never married)	2,301	27.4	3	24.0
	Married	213	2.5	2	1.6
	Separated (but still legally married)	332	3.9	1	2.6
	Divorced	820	9.8	1	6.7
	Widowed	459	5.5	12	4.7
All usual residents aged 16 and over in households		8,408	100		100.0

11. Household Composition

Woughton had the second highest percentage of lone parent households compared with all wards in Milton Keynes.

There were 4,520 households in Woughton in 2011. In total 1,735 (38.4%) households in Woughton had dependent children this compares to 35.0% in Milton Keynes.

Woughton had the second largest percentage of households as lone parent households of all wards in Milton Keynes. 590 households, or 13.1%, in Woughton were lone parent households with dependent children. This compares to 8.3% in Milton Keynes as a whole.

Table 12: Household composition: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Households	%	Rank	%
One person household: Aged 65 and over	415	9.2	16	8.7
One person household: Other	918	20.3	3	17.2
One Family All aged 65 and over	156	3.5	18	5.5
Married or same-sex civil partnership couple: Dependent children	675	14.9	20	18.5
Married or same-sex civil partnership couple: No dependent children	605	13.4	23	18.6
Cohabiting couple: Dependent children	251	5.6	6	4.9
Cohabiting couple: No dependent children	205	4.5	22	6.6
Lone parent: Dependent children	593	13.1	2	8.3
Lone Parent: All children non-dependent	217	4.8	2	3.3
Other household types: With dependent children	216	4.8	2	3.2
Other household types: All full-time students	2	0.0	7	0.1
Other household types: All aged 65 and over	5	0.1	14	0.1
Other household types: Other	261	5.8	6	5.0
All households	4,519	100		100

The percentage of households which were 'other' households in Woughton increased from 15.1% in 2001 to 19.0% in 2011.

Table 13 outlines how household composition changed between 2001 and 2011. The percentage of households with dependent children remain broadly the same however the percentage of 'other' households increased from 15.1% in 2001 to 19.0% in 2011.

Table 13: Household composition: Woughton 2011 – 2001

	2011		2001
	Households	%	%
One person household: Aged 65 and over	415	9.2	12.3
One person household: Other	918	20.3	17.8
One Family All aged 65 and over	156	3.5	4.5
Married/same-sex civil partnership couple: Dependent children	675	14.9	14.4
Married/same-sex civil partnership couple: No dependent children	605	13.4	15.5
Cohabiting couple: Dependent children	251	5.6	6.0
Cohabiting couple: No dependent children	205	4.5	4.7
Lone parent: Dependent children	593	13.1	14.1
Lone Parent: All children non-dependent	217	4.8	3.1
Other household types: With dependent children	216	4.8	2.9
Other household types: All full-time students	2	0.0	0.2
Other household types: All aged 65 and over	5	0.1	0.3
Other household types: Other	261	5.8	4.1
All households	4,519	100	100

12. Rooms and Bedrooms

The ward had a relatively large average household size. It had an average of 2.6 people per household compared with 2.5 in Milton Keynes.

The ward's average household size of 2.6 was the fifth highest of all 23 wards in Milton Keynes. The average household size increased from 2.5 to 2.6 between 2001 and 2011.

Woughton had a smaller average number of rooms per household than Milton Keynes. There was an average of 4.5 rooms per household compared with 5.5 in Milton Keynes.

Table 14: Average household size: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Woughton		Milton Keynes
	Average	Rank	
Average household size	2.6	5	2.5
Average number of rooms per household	4.5	22	5.5
Average number of bedrooms per household	2.4	23	2.8

490 households in Woughton lived in over occupied accommodation.

The 2011 Census also estimates the number of households with a high occupancy rating. An occupancy rating of -1 implies that a household had one less room/bedroom than required. Table 15 shows that Woughton had around 490 households (10.9%) which were over occupied in terms of bedrooms. This is higher than the Milton Keynes figure of 5.1%.

Table 15: Occupancy rating: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Households	%	Rank	%
Occupancy rating (rooms) of -1 or less	839	18.6	2	9.6
Occupancy rating (bedrooms) of -1 or less	491	10.9	2	5.1

Over occupancy in terms of rooms increased between 2001 and 2011. In 2001 290 (15.8%) households had an occupancy rating of -1 or less, in 2011 it had risen to 330 (18.6%). This is a trend that is seen nationally.

13. Accommodation Type

Over half (54.0%) of the dwellings in Woughton were terraced, this the largest percentage of all wards in Milton Keynes.

There were 4,640 dwellings in Woughton in 2011. The 2011 Census asked residents what type of dwelling they lived in. A much larger percentage (54.0%) of dwellings in the ward were terraced properties compared with Milton Keynes (27.4%).

Woughton had a much smaller percentage of detached properties than Milton Keynes as a whole (9.5% compared to 28.2%).

Table 16: Accommodation Type: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

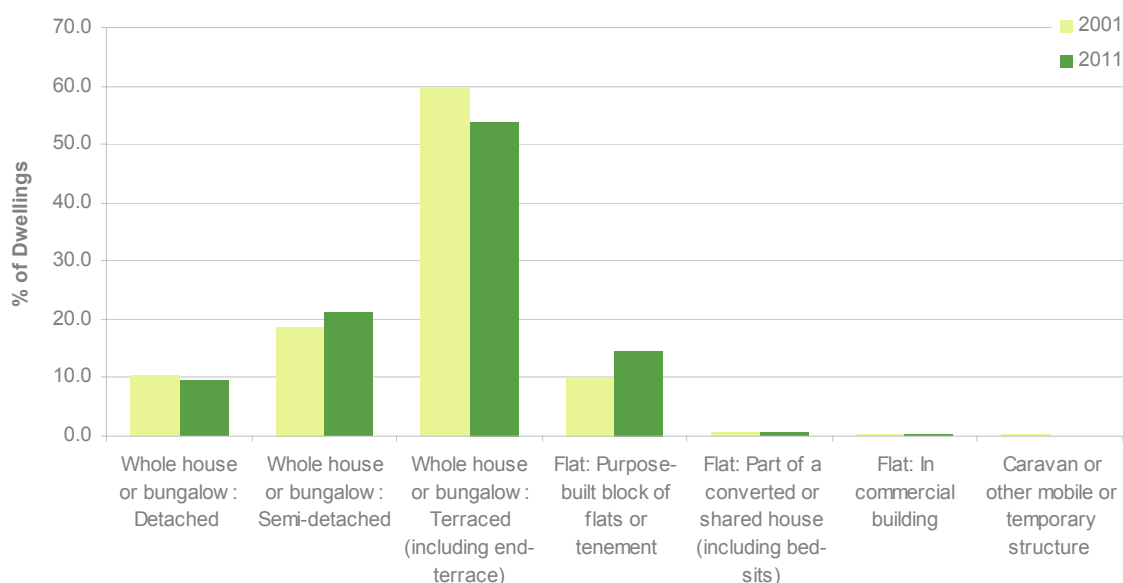
	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Dwellings	%	Rank	%
Whole house or bungalow: Detached	440	9.5	22	28.2
Whole house or bungalow: Semi-detached	984	21.2	22	28.1
Whole house or bungalow: Terraced (including end-terrace)	2,506	54.0	1	27.4
Flat: Purpose-built block of flats or tenement	673	14.5	8	14.8
Flat: Part of a converted or shared house (including bed-sits)	22	0.5	18	0.9
Flat: In commercial building	8	0.2	18	0.4
Caravan or other mobile or temporary structure	6	0.1	2	0.1
All dwellings	4,638	100		100

A growing percentage of dwellings in the ward were flats. 11.0% of dwellings in the ward were flats in 2001, this compares to 15.2% in 2011.

Overall the number of dwellings in Woughton grew from 4,240 in 2001 to 4,640 in 2011. This is an increase of 400 dwellings or 9.4%.

The number of flats in Woughton grew by 50.1% between 2001 and 2011 from 470 to 700 in 2011. Graph 6 outlines that the percentage of dwelling which were flats increased from 11.0% in 2001 to 15.2% in 2011; this is a trend which is observed nationally. The percentage of houses/bungalows in Woughton decreased from 88.8% of all dwellings to 84.7%.

Graph 6: Dwellings by type: Woughton 2001 – 2011



14. Tenure

37.3% of households in Woughton rented from the council. This is the largest percentage of all wards in Milton Keynes.

Overall just 29.6% of households in Woughton were owner occupied; this is significantly lower than the figure for Milton Keynes as a whole of 57.7%. A higher percentage of households were living in the council rented accommodation in Woughton than Milton Keynes. 1,690 households (37.3%) live in council rented accommodation compared to 11.0% in Milton Keynes.

Woughton also had a higher percentage of households in other social rented accommodation than Milton Keynes. There were 550 households in social rented housing other than from the council accounting for 12.1% of households compared with 7.1% in Milton Keynes.

Woughton also had a lower percentage of private rented accommodation than Milton Keynes as a whole. 750 households were in private rented accommodation (including living rent free); this is 16.6% of households compared with 18.3% in Milton Keynes as a whole.

Table 17: Tenure: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Households	%	Rank	%
Owned: Owned outright	451	10.0	23	21.5
Owned: Owned with a mortgage or loan	885	19.6	23	36.3
Shared ownership (part owned and part rented)	202	4.5	11	6.1
Social rented: Rented from council (Local Authority)	1,686	37.3	1	11.0
Social rented: Other	547	12.1	4	7.1
Private rented: Private landlord or letting agency	623	13.8	16	16.2
Private rented: Other	62	1.4	6	1.2
Living rent free	63	1.4	2	0.9
Total	4,519	100		100

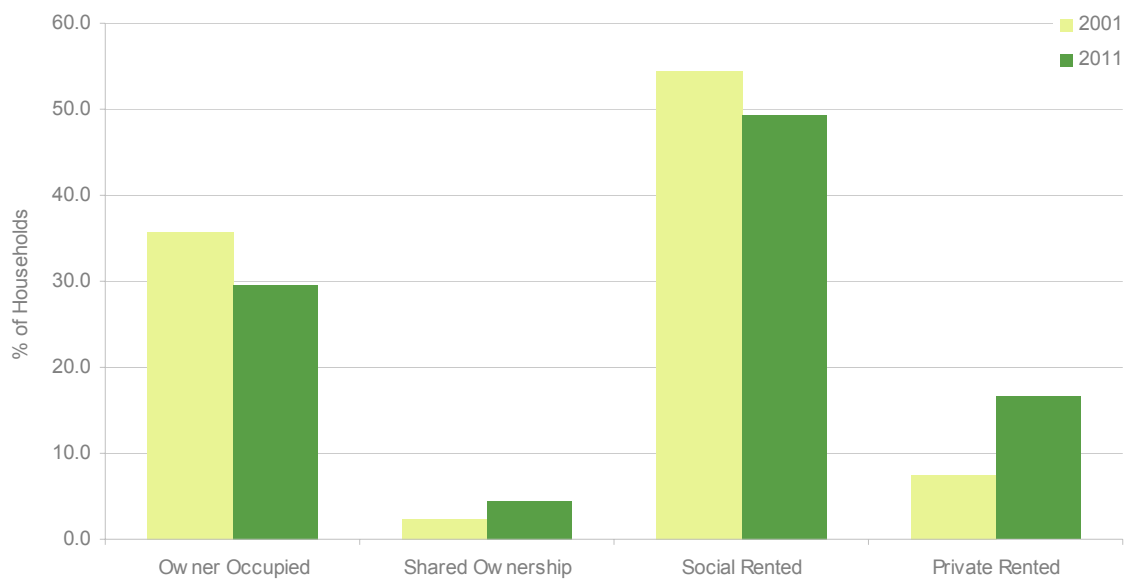
The percentage of households living in private rented accommodation in Woughton more than doubled, it increased from 7.4% in 2001 to 16.6% in 2011.

Between 2001 and 2011 the number of households in Woughton living in private rented accommodation more than doubled from 300 households to 750. It increased from 7.4% of all households in 2001 to 16.6% in 2011.

The number of households living in social rented accommodation remained roughly the same but as percentage of all dwellings it decreased from 54.5% to 49.4%.

There was also a decrease in the percentage of households living in owner occupied properties in Woughton from 35.8% in 2001 to 29.6% in 2011.

Graph 7: Tenure: Woughton 2001 – 2011



15. Communal Establishments and Residents

There were 240 residents of communal establishments in the ward.

There were 6 communal establishments in the ward with 240 residents.

Table 18: Communal Establishment Residents

	Woughton		Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	%
All communal establishments	6	-	-
All usual residents in communal establishments	239	-	-
NHS: General hospital	85	35.6	4.0
NHS: Mental health hospital/unit (including secure units)	4	1.7	0.2
NHS: Other hospital	0	0.0	0.0
Local Authority: Children's home (including secure units)	0	0.0	0.2
Medical & care establishment: Local Authority: Care home or other home	0	0.0	1.5
Medical & care establishment: Registered Social Landlord/Housing Association	0	0.0	0.0
Medical & care establishment: Other: Care home with nursing	0	0.0	33.2
Medical & care establishment: Other: Care home without nursing	66	27.6	27.0
Medical & care establishment: Other: Children's home (including secure units)	0	0.0	1.5
Medical & care establishment: Other	84	35.1	5.1
Other establishments	0	0.0	26.2
Establishment not stated	0	0.0	1.1

16. Car or Van Availability

35.3% of households in Woughton had no cars or vans in the household. This is the highest percentage of all wards in Milton Keynes.

In total in 2011 there were 3,940 cars or vans in households in Woughton compared with 3,610 in 2001. However 1,590 households in the ward had no car or van. This is 35.3% of all households, significantly higher than Milton Keynes (18.9%).

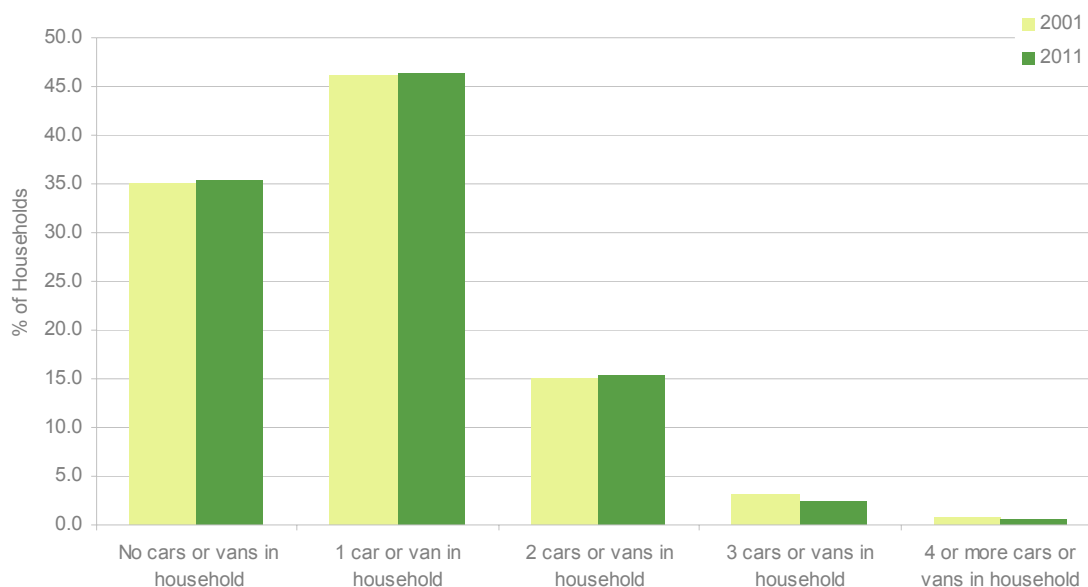
Table 19: Number of Cars and Vans in Households: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Households	%	Rank	%
No cars or vans in household	1,594	35.3	1	18.9
1 car or van in household	2,092	46.3	2	43.2
2 cars or vans in household	691	15.3	23	29.8
3 cars or vans in household	115	2.5	23	6.1
4 or more cars or vans in household	27	0.6	23	1.9
All cars or vans in the area	3,941	-	-	-

There was an average of 0.9 cars per household in Woughton compared to 1.3 cars per household in Milton Keynes.

Graph 8 outlines that between 2001 and 2011 the percentage of households with 2 or less cars/vans decreased slightly whilst the percentage of households with 3 or more cars/vans increased.

Graph 8: Number of Cars and Vans in Households: Woughton 2001 – 2011



18. Qualifications and Students

Levels of qualifications in Woughton were significantly lower than the Milton Keynes average. 31.0% had no qualifications; this is the highest percentage of all wards in Milton Keynes.

Table 20 shows the highest level of qualifications for residents aged 16+. It outlines that 2,680 people aged 16+ in Woughton had no qualifications. This is 31.0% of the population, the highest percentage of all wards in Milton Keynes.

1,335 people aged 16+ in the ward had a degree or higher qualification. This is just 15.4% of the population, significantly lower than the Milton Keynes average of 28.2%.

Table 20: Highest level of qualifications for residents aged 16+: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
No qualifications	2,680	31.0	1	18.0
Level 1 qualifications	1,670	19.3	2	15.9
Level 2 qualifications	1,352	15.6	18	16.7
Apprenticeship	203	2.3	21	3.4
Level 3 qualifications	726	8.4	23	11.5
Level 4 qualifications and above	1,335	15.4	21	28.2
Other qualifications	681	7.9	4	6.3

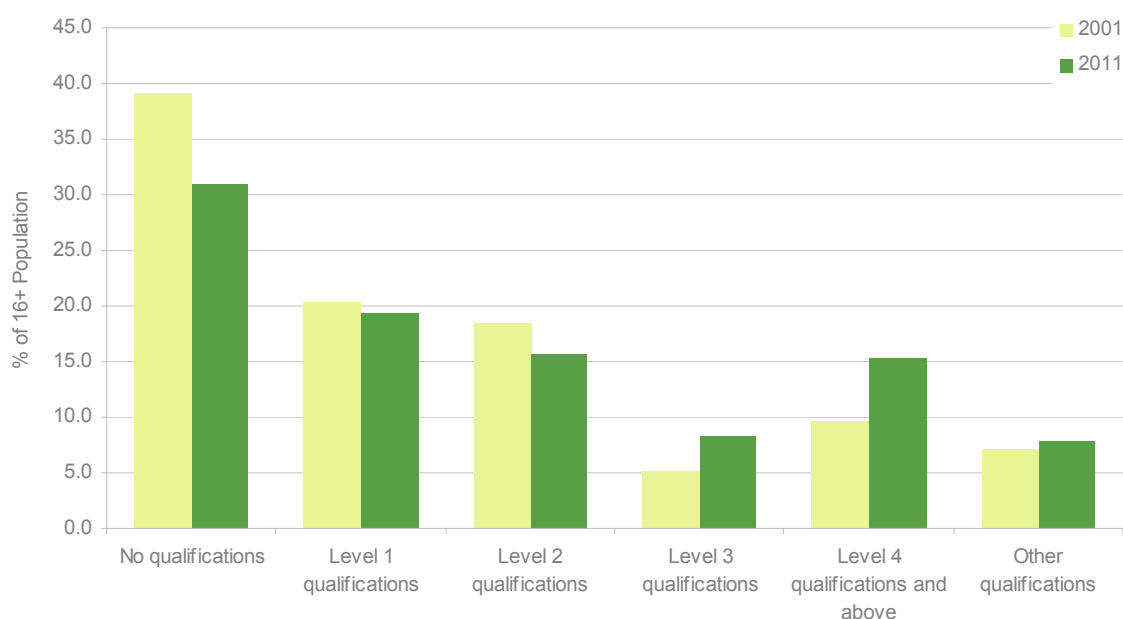
Definitions:

Level 1 qualifications: 1-4 GCSEs or equivalent. **Level 2 qualifications:** 5+ GCSEs Level (A*-C) or equivalent; **Level 3 qualifications:** 2+ A Levels or equivalent; **Level 4+ qualifications:** Degree and higher or equivalent.

Levels of qualifications in Woughton increased significantly since 2001.

Although qualifications were lower than Milton Keynes as a whole, levels of qualifications in the ward increased considerably since 2001. Graph 9 outlines how levels of qualifications changed since 2001. In 2001 9.6% of residents aged 16+ had a degree or higher, by 2011 this had increased to 15.4%. In 2001 39.1% of the population had no qualifications by 2011 this had decreased to 31.0%.

Graph 9: Highest Level of qualifications of the residents aged 16+: Woughton 2001- 2011



Woughton had a higher percentage of students aged 18+ that Milton Keynes as a whole.

Table 21 shows that there were 360 people aged 18 and over in full time education resident in the ward. This is 4.2% of the population, higher than the Milton Keynes average of 3.5%.

Table 21: Number of full time students: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Schoolchildren and full-time students: Age 16 to 17	232	2.7	16	2.9
Schoolchildren and full-time students: Age 18 and over	364	4.2	4	3.5

19. Economic Activity

A smaller percentage (54.7%) of Woughton residents aged 16-74 were in employment compared with Milton Keynes (68%).

Table 22 outlines that the population aged 16-74 can be broken down into two broad categories:

1. Economically Active: People that were in work or looking and available for work.

Woughton had the lowest economic activity rate of all wards in Milton Keynes. 5,410 people in Woughton were economically active. This is 66.0% of the 16-74 year old population significantly lower than the Milton Keynes figure of 75.9%. The percentage of the population who were full time employee was also lower in Woughton compared with Milton Keynes as a whole. 3,030 residents in the ward were full time employees; this is 36.9% of the 16-74 year old population lower than the Milton Keynes average of 46.3%.

There were 660 unemployed people in Woughton which accounted for 8.1% of the population. This is the highest percentage of all wards in Milton Keynes and higher than the Milton Keynes rate of 4.8%.

2. Economically Inactive: People that were not in work and were not looking and available for work.

Woughton had the largest percentage of the 16-74 population who were economically inactive of all wards in Milton Keynes. 34.0% of the ward's 16-74 population were economically inactive compared with 24.1% in Milton Keynes as a whole. Woughton had a higher than average percentage in all of the economically inactive categories except retired. 6.8% of 16-74 year old population were looking after home or family compared with 4.6% in Milton Keynes. 9.2% of 16-74 year old population were long-term sick or disabled compared with 3.2% in Milton Keynes.

Table 22: Economic activity of residents aged 16-74: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

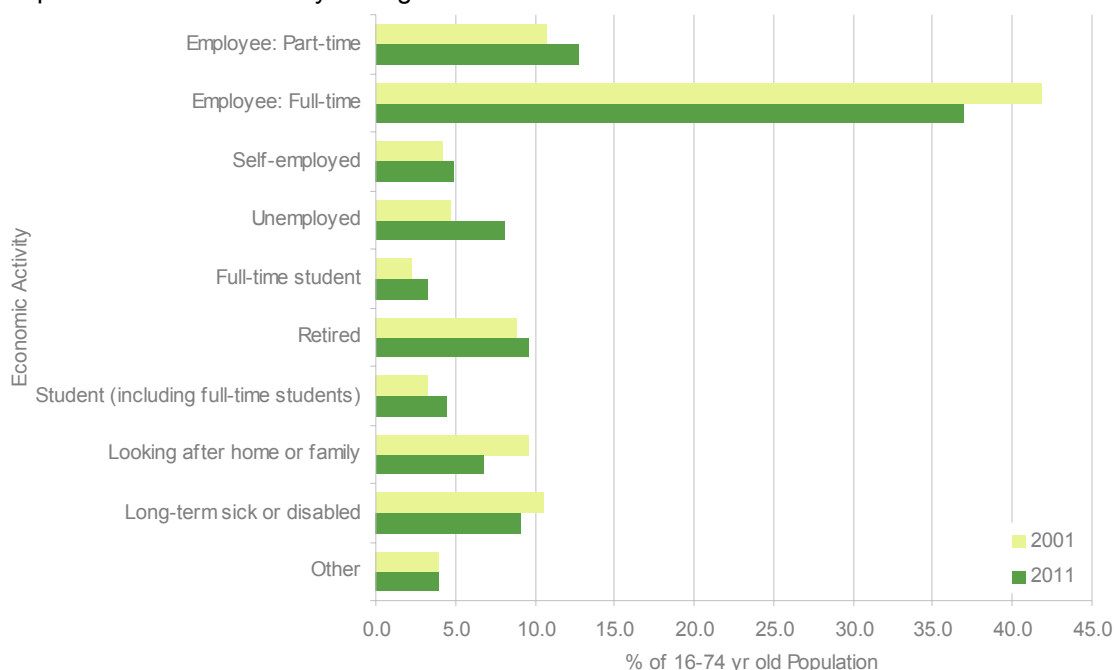
	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Economically Active	5,407	66.0	23	75.9
Employee: Part-time	1,044	12.7	17	13.0
Employee: Full-time	3,028	36.9	23	46.3
Self-employed	407	5.0	23	8.7
Unemployed	662	8.1	1	4.8
Full-time student	266	3.2	10	3.1
Economically Inactive	2,788	34.0	1	24.1
Retired	788	9.6	17	10.3
Student (including full-time students)	365	4.5	4	3.9
Looking after home or family	560	6.8	2	4.6
Long-term sick or disabled	750	9.2	1	3.2
Other	325	4.0	1	2.1

There was a fall in the percentage of 16-74 year old population working as full time employees in Woughton.

Graph 10 outlines that the percentage of the 16-74 population employed as full time employees decreased from 41.9% in 2001 to 36.9% in 2011. However, there was an increase in the percentage of people in part time employment and self employment which offsets this decrease to some degree. This is a trend experienced nationally.

The percentage of people who were unemployed increased from 4.7% to 8.1%, whilst the percentage of people who were economically inactive decreased from 36.3% to 34.0% between 2001 and 2011.

Graph 10: Economic Activity: Woughton 2001 – 2011



Economic activity is strongly correlated to age. Middle aged people tend to be more economically active than younger people (who may be students) and older people (who were more likely to be retired etc). Therefore to make robust comparisons between areas economic activity by age is needed.

20. Hours Worked

Almost three quarters of Woughton residents in employment worked full time hours whilst over a quarter worked part time.

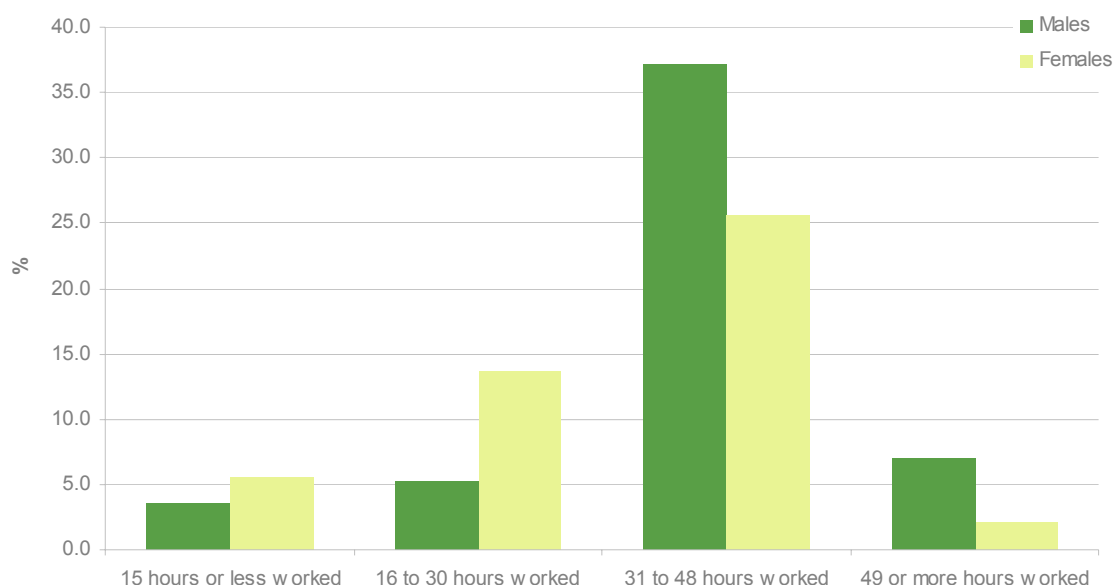
The 2011 Census asked those in employment how many hours they worked a week. Table 23 outlines that in total 3,360 Woughton residents worked part time hours, this is 28.2%.

Table 23: Hours worked: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Part-time: 15 hours or less worked	427	9.1	5	8.2
Part-time: 16 to 30 hours worked	890	19.0	2	16.5
Full-time: 31 to 48 hours worked	2,934	62.8	9	62.4
Full-time: 49 or more hours worked	424	9.1	23	12.9

Graph 11 outlines that females were more likely to be in part time employment than males. 41.2% of female Woughton residents in employment were in part time employment compared with just 16.7% of males.

Graph 11: Hours worked by gender: Woughton 2011



21. Industry

86.7% of Woughton residents were employed in the service sector compared with 85.3% in Milton Keynes as a whole.

4,050 Woughton residents were employed in the service sector. This is 86.7% of employment compared with 85.3% in Milton Keynes as a whole. 350 Woughton residents were employed in the manufacturing sector; this is 7.6% of those in employment.

The wholesale and retail trade industrial sector was the largest employer of Woughton residents.

Table 24 provides more detail on the industry of employment in Woughton and Milton Keynes. It shows that the wholesale and retail trade was the largest employer of residents in the ward. 1,060 residents were employed in this sector; this is 22.6% of people in employment compared with 20.6% in Milton Keynes. Education, health and social work and public administration, defence and compulsory social security employs 1,250 people (26.8%).

The wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles, human health and social work activities, transport and storage, administrative and support service activities and accommodation and food service activities were larger in Woughton than Milton Keynes as a whole.

Table 24: Industry of Employment: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles/cycles	1,058	22.6	5	20.6
Human health and social work activities	765	16.4	1	9.3
Transport and storage	481	10.3	1	6.5
Administrative and support service activities	364	7.8	1	5.4
Manufacturing	353	7.6	16	8.0
Education	334	7.1	22	10.5
Accommodation and food service activities	271	5.8	3	4.5
Construction	221	4.7	21	5.7
Other	178	3.8	22	4.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	159	3.4	23	6.6
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	155	3.3	22	4.5
Information and communication	142	3.0	23	6.4
Financial and insurance activities	119	2.5	23	5.2
Water supply sewerage waste management and remediation activities	37	0.8	2	0.5
Real estate activities	27	0.6	23	1.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	7	0.1	20	0.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3	0.1	19	0.2
Mining and quarrying	1	0.0	20	0.1

The 2011 Census table on industry of employment is different to the 2001 Census and therefore can not be compared.

22. Occupation

5.3% of residents in Woughton were employed in manager, director and senior official occupations and 22.8% in elementary occupations.

A lower percentage of employees (5.3%) were employed in the managerial occupations in Woughton compared with Milton Keynes as a whole (10.9%). 1,070 residents were employed in elementary occupations. This is 22.8% of those in employment and is significantly higher than the Milton Keynes average of 12.3%.

A smaller percentage of people in employment in Woughton were employed in managers, directors and senior officials, professional occupations, associate professional and technical occupations, and administrative and secretarial occupations than Milton Keynes as a whole. Larger proportions were employed in caring, leisure and other service occupations, sales and customer service occupations, process, plant and machine operatives and elementary occupations.

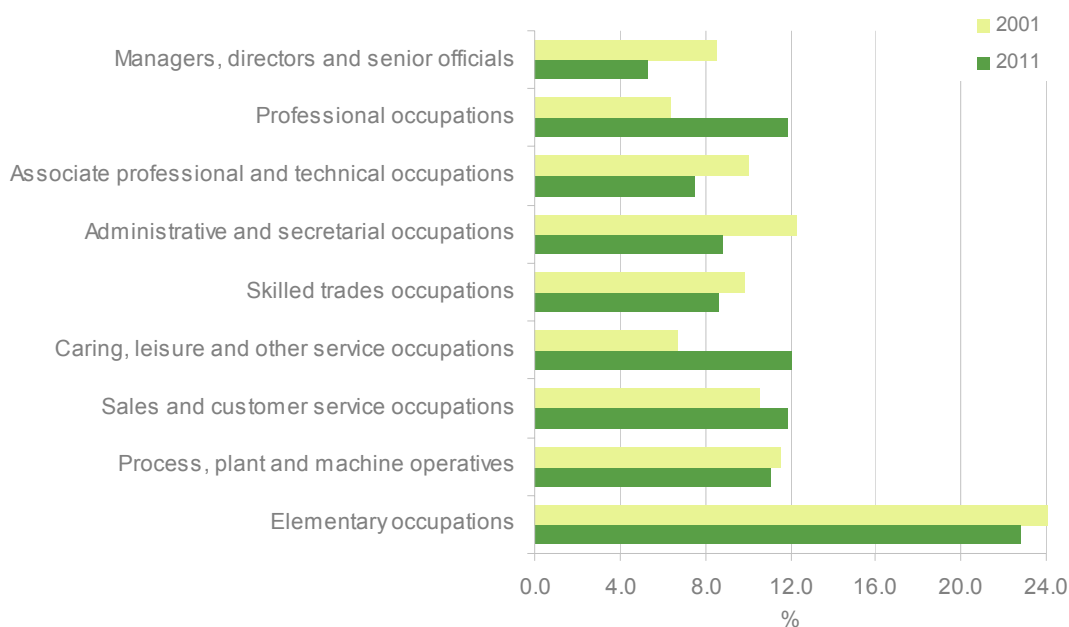
Table 25: Occupation of Employment: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Managers, directors and senior officials	249	5.3	23	10.9
Professional occupations	554	11.9	21	18.2
Associate professional and technical occupations	352	7.5	23	13.5
Administrative and secretarial occupations	413	8.8	23	12.6
Skilled trades occupations	403	8.6	15	8.8
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	561	12.0	1	7.9
Sales and customer service occupations	556	11.9	3	9.3
Process, plant and machine operatives	519	11.1	1	6.6
Elementary occupations	1,068	22.8	1	12.3
Total	4,675	100		100

The largest increase in employment between 2001 and 2011 in Woughton occurred in professional occupations the largest decrease occurred in administrative and secretarial occupations.

Graph 12 outlines that the largest increase in employment between 2001 and 2011 in Woughton occurred in professional occupations. 6.4% of those in employment in 2001 were employed in professional occupations by 2011 this increased to 11.9%. There was also an increase in the percentage employment in caring, leisure and other service occupations from 6.8% in 2001 to 12.0% in 2011. The largest decrease occurred in administrative and secretarial occupations from 12.3% to 8.8%.

Graph 12: Occupation of Employment: Woughton 2001 – 2011



23. National Statistics – Socio-Economic Classification

Residents in Woughton were more likely to be classified in lower supervisory and technical occupations, routine occupations, semi-routine occupations and never worked and long-term unemployed socio-economic categories than Milton Keynes as a whole.

370 residents aged 16-74 in the ward were in the higher managerial and professional category. This is 4.5% of the population compared with 12.2% in Milton Keynes. Woughton also had a smaller percentage of people in the lower managerial, administrative and professional, intermediate and small employers and own account workers occupation category.

Woughton had a higher percentage of residents in the lower supervisory and technical occupations, routine occupations, semi-routine and never worked and long-term unemployed categories than Milton Keynes as a whole.

Table 26: National Statistics – Socio-Economic Classification: Woughton and Milton Keynes 2011

	Woughton			Milton Keynes
	Persons	%	Rank	%
Higher managerial and professional occupations	372	4.5	23	12.2
Large employers & higher managerial & administrative occupations	65	0.8	23	2.4
Higher professional occupations	307	3.7	22	9.8
Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations	1,113	13.6	23	22.1
Intermediate occupations	903	11.0	23	15.0
Small employers and own account workers	507	6.2	23	7.9
Lower supervisory and technical occupations	629	7.7	7	6.8
Semi-routine occupations	1,562	19.1	2	13.3
Routine occupations	1,636	20.0	1	11.0
Never worked and long-term unemployed	878	10.7	1	4.9
Never worked	613	7.5	1	3.0
Long-term unemployed	265	3.2	1	1.9
Not classified	595	7.3	7	6.8
Full-time students	595	7.3	7	6.8